ADMISSIONS & GENERAL INQUIRIES
DePaul University College of Law
Office of Admissions
25 East Jackson Boulevard
Chicago, Illinois 60604-2287
Telephone: (312) 362-6831
1-800-428-7453

LSAT & LSDAS
Law School Admission Services
Box 2000-R
Newtown, PA 18940-0988
(215) 968-1001

FINANCIAL AID
DePaul University
Office of Financial Aid
1 East Jackson Boulevard
Suite 900
Chicago, IL 60604-2287
(312) 362-8091

DEAN'S OFFICE
Dean John C. Roberts
DePaul University College of Law
25 East Jackson Boulevard
Suite 931
Chicago, IL 60604-2287
(312) 362-8701

PLACEMENT
Janet Boul
Assistant Dean for Career Services
DePaul University College of Law
25 East Jackson Boulevard
Suite 900
Chicago, IL 60604-2287
(312) 362-8331

The College of Law of DePaul University is a member of the Association of American Law Schools and is approved by the American Bar Association.
JURIS DOCTOR

MASTER OF LAWS IN TAXATION

MASTER OF LAWS IN HEALTH LAW
DePaul, a Catholic university, takes its name from St. Vincent dePaul. The religious community founded by Vincent, commonly known as "Vincen-tians," opened the university and endowed it with a distinctive spirit: to foster in higher education a deep respect for the God-given dignity of all persons, especially the materially, culturally, and spiritually deprived; to instill in educated persons a dedication to the service of others. In each succeeding generation the women and men of DePaul have pursued learning in this spirit of Vincent dePaul.
While every effort has been made to provide students with complete information, this bulletin does not constitute a contract between the student and the University. Regulations, courses and procedures printed herein are subject to change without notice. Notices of changes in administrative regulations and other matters are usually posted on the official bulletin board. Students are responsible for regulations which are published on official bulletin boards or otherwise published and distributed by the College of Law.
THE DEPAUL UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF LAW

Students who enter the College of Law in 1994 will begin their legal careers at the turn of the 21st century, facing many challenges we can only speculate about today—as well as those we can and must anticipate. Lawyers will continue to be called upon to provide leadership in solving America's urgent social problems, restructuring and strengthening its economy, and defining its role in the affairs of the world. Lawyers will be among those charting the future course as technological advances in communications and medicine test society's ability to control progress while preserving individual rights. And lawyers will pursue solutions to the problems that the unprecedented growth of the profession has wrought—ensuring that all citizens have access to affordable legal services and that all members of the profession adhere to the highest ethical standards. The legal profession, as always, will anticipate, reflect, and contribute to changes in the law itself and in all the areas of life that it influences.

DEPAUL UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF LAW—A TRADITION OF EXCELLENCE

From the beginning, the College of Law has offered a challenging learning environment sensitive to the demands of a changing society. We provide an innovative curriculum, responsive to the broadening range of activities that are increasingly subject to legal control. We offer day and evening divisions that provide students with realistic options as they choose how to balance the demands of legal study and pursuing their careers. And we make every effort to create a community that is diverse in every sense of the word: our students, our graduates, our faculty and our staff represent individuals at all stages and from all walks of life.

The lawyers who graduate from DePaul inherit a tradition of exceptional professional achievement combined with a commitment to the public good. Each generation of DePaul graduates has distinguished itself in positions throughout the legal profession, in business, and in the service of the public and government. Among our graduates are a Federal Communications Commissioner, a United States Tax Court judge, and a former chief of staff to the President of the United States. Two Illinois Supreme Court justices graduated from DePaul, as did several U.S. District judges and the former chief judge of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Seventh Circuit. In 1990, more than one-third of the judges of the Circuit Court of Cook County—including the current chief judge and several presiding judges of various divisions—graduated from DePaul. Three of Chicago's last five mayors, including the current incumbent, are DePaul alumni.

DePaul law graduates are leading partners in Chicago's greatest firms: eight presently serve as managing partners. College of Law graduates have emerged at the top echelons of some of America's largest and best companies: Amoco, Ford Motor Company, Motorola, Radio Shack and McDonald's, just to name a few. Our graduates play important public service roles, having headed the NAACP and the National Hispanic Bar Association, and they hold positions of distinction in legal service agencies and public service organizations across the nation. DePaul graduates also serve prominently in local, state and national bar associations; the current president of the Chicago Bar Association graduated from DePaul.

The DePaul tradition of professional success and public service is not only a hallmark of the College of Law, but offers our students a practical resource. The network of DePaul alumni throughout the profession offers a vital resource in career planning and placement. Our enthusiastic and supportive network of successful alumni marks one of the College of Law's greatest strengths.

In 1912, the Illinois College of Law became affiliated with DePaul University, which was established in 1898, and by 1915 was a fully integrated College of the University. From a part-
time program with a small faculty, the College of Law has grown into a predominantly full-time program with a large faculty, a number of high-profile special programs and research institutes. The College of Law is fully accredited by the American Bar Association and has been a member of the Association of American Law Schools since 1924.

THE PHYSICAL FACILITIES
The College of Law is located on DePaul University’s Loop Campus in downtown Chicago. The Loop Campus is home to the University’s administrative offices, the College of Commerce, the Charles H. Kellstadt Graduate School of Business, the Computer Science Department and the School for New Learning. The new DePaul Center is the cornerstone of the Loop Campus, on the corner of State Street and Jackson Boulevard.

The College of Law occupies six floors of the 17-story Lewis Center and adjoining O’Malley Place. The Lewis Center and O’Malley Place, directly east of DePaul Center, can all be reached by interconnecting floors and passageways. The DePaul Law Library and all of the Law School’s classrooms, faculty offices, student organization offices, institutes and research centers, are located in Lewis or O’Malley. In 1994, the College of Law embarked on a major renovation and expansion of its facilities, to be conducted in stages and targeted for completion in 1997.

THE CORNERSTONE CAMPAIGN
DePaul University’s Cornerstone Campaign is a $100-million effort to support a uniquely urban university dedicated to realizing the dreams and potential of Chicago’s diverse citizens—a mission the College of Law has shared for over three-quarters of a century. Even in recent years, as the College of Law has won a position in the top tier of the nation’s law schools, it has never lost sight of its urban roots and the students who have come from all walks of life. Thus, $14 million of the Cornerstone Campaign is earmarked for the Law School, so that it can continue as a place where dedicated individuals can realize their potential.

The Cornerstone funds will be used to transform the College of Law’s physical space into a state-of-the-art learning environment that will challenge and excite the next generation of law students. The funds will provide vital support for students, in the form of increased financial aid, and for faculty, through increased support for the research that is essential to a healthy academic institution. They will provide continued improvements in the Law Library and will strengthen DePaul’s internationally recognized research institutes.

DEPAUL’S FACULTY OF SCHOLARS
The 43 men and women who currently make up the College of Law’s full-time faculty unite teaching with scholarship. In published studies of faculty research productivity by the Journal of Legal Education, DePaul ranks in the top quarter of all law schools. A faculty committed to scholarship simply has more to bring to the classroom. Their research not only distills but often shapes emerging issues in their respective fields. Students gain an appreciation for the complexity of the subjects they study, and as research assistants, they benefit from a learning experience that can only be offered by a faculty of scholars. The Law School’s student/faculty ratio of less than 25 to 1 is further enhanced by the fact that our best and most experienced teachers are concentrated in the first-year courses.

DePaul also draws upon the expertise of a professional adjunct faculty, particularly for our advanced, specialized courses and trial skills classes where there is no substitute for practical experience. Our part-time faculty includes some of Chicago’s most prestigious lawyers and judges.
AN ABLE AND DIVERSE COMMUNITY OF STUDENTS

DePaul's law students surpass the highly competitive admissions standards that are continually refined by our Faculty Admissions Committee. Over 3,000 applicants from across the country compete each year for the approximately 340 day and evening places in our entering class. The class that entered DePaul in 1993 boasted a median GPA of 3.30 and a median LSAT score of 158.

Typically, our first-year classes represent over 30 states and more than 150 colleges and universities. Approximately 20 percent of the 1993 entering class were members of minority groups. In a recent study of law degrees earned by Hispanic and African-American students, DePaul ranked in the top quarter. Women comprise about 45 percent of the Law School's total current enrollment of 1,090 J.D. and 90 LL.M. students.

A RIGOROUS CURRICULUM

DePaul's basic core of traditional law subjects prepares our students for law practice, and a variety of advanced courses provide opportunities for work in specialized areas. DePaul offers a multitude of advanced courses in traditional areas of practice, while other courses address emerging legal issues, including: protection of the environment, health care regulation, feminist jurisprudence, international human rights, and control of the political process. As a professional school, DePaul also develops the practical skills of its students through the widest selection of litigation-related courses of any area law school. DePaul's chapter of the Order of the Coif—the nation's most elite legal honor society—clearly demonstrates the excellence of our academic program.

The College of Law also stresses the importance of legal research, analysis and writing, and employs a staff of seven experienced lawyers dedicated to teaching these critical skills in a progressively challenging first-year legal writing course. Students are encouraged to further enhance their writing and research skills through a required third-year writing seminar and by joining one of DePaul's four student-edited law journals: The DePaul Law Review, the Journal of Health and Hospital Law, the Business Law Journal and the Journal of Art and Entertainment Law.

The following list of principal course offerings, arranged by subject area, demonstrates the outstanding breadth and depth of DePaul's curriculum. The extensive list of seminar courses, many in the most topical areas of the law, reflect the scope of scholarship and expertise of our faculty. Courses are offered during the day and evening, and a summer session is conducted each year for students who have completed at least two semesters toward their degree. The section on Course Descriptions provides detailed descriptions of the courses listed here.

BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS AND TRANSACTIONS

Advanced Bankruptcy
Antitrust
Banking Law
Bankruptcy
Basic Financial Accounting for Lawyers
Business Law Journal
Business Organizations
Corporate Finance
Insurance Law
Non Profit Organizations Seminar
Securities Regulation
Sports Law
CONTRACTUAL RELATIONS
Advanced Contracts Seminar
Commercial Paper
Consumer Protection
Contracts I & II
Sales
Secured Transactions

CRIMINAL LAW & PROCEDURE
Advanced Criminal Procedure: Pre-Trial
Advanced Criminal Procedure: Trial & Post Trial
Advanced Evidence in Criminal Cases
Corrections
Criminal Law
Criminal Procedure
Federal Criminal Law
Selected Evidentiary & Procedural Problems in the Trial of a Criminal Case Seminar

DISPUTE RESOLUTION SKILLS
Arbitration
Dispute Resolution
Interviewing, Counseling and Negotiation
Mediation
Mediation Clinic

DRAFTING SKILLS
Business Transactions and Documentation
Legislation
Legal Writing III. Appellate Brief Writing

FAMILY LAW
Law and the Family Unit
The Marital Dissolution Process

HEALTH LAW
Antitrust Issues in Health Care
Employment Issues for Health Care Providers
Food and Drug Law
Genetics & the Law Seminar
Health Care Contracts
Health Care Reform
Health Law Legislative Drafting
Health Policy and The Law
Health Sciences & Public Policies
Hospital Law
Journal of Health Law
Juvenile Law
Law and Medicine
Legal Issues of AIDS Seminar
Legal & Public Policy Aspects of Medical Ethics Seminar
Medical Malpractice
Mental Health Issues in Criminal Law
Mental Health Law and the Homeless Seminar
Public Health Law
Reimbursement Medicare & Medicaid
Science and Medicine in the Legal Process
Seminar in Health Law: Selected Topics
Tax Issues in the Health Care Industry
Toxic Torts
Women's Health and the Law Seminar

INTERNATIONAL LAW
Asylum and Refugee Law
Immigration Law and Policy
International Business Transactions
International Criminal Law Seminar
International Environmental Law
International Organizations
International Protection of Human Rights I & II
Law and the National Security Seminar
Public International Law
U.S. Customs and International Trade

LABOR LAW
Advanced Labor Law
Employee Benefits
Employment Discrimination
Labor Law
Labor Relations in the Public Sector
Selected Problems in Labor Law Seminar

LITIGATION SKILLS
Advanced Trial Advocacy
National Moot Court
Litigation Strategy: Pre-Trial Civil
Litigation Strategy: Pre-Trial Criminal
Product Liability
Trial Advocacy
Trial Advocacy in Complex Litigation

Perspective Courses
Comparative Law
Comparative Constitutional Law
European Community Law
Feminist Jurisprudence Seminar
Judicial Ethics Seminar
Jurisprudence
Law and the Humanities Seminar
Law and Literature Seminar
Legal History Seminar
Legal Profession
Women and the Law

PRIVATE ORDERING SKILLS
Business Planning
Estate Planning
PROCEDURE
Administrative Process
Advanced Remedies
Appellate Technique
Civil Procedure
Complex Civil Litigation
Conflict of Laws
Evidence
Federal Courts
Illinois Civil Procedure
Remedies
Selected Problems in Pretrial Litigation

PROPERTY
Computer Law
Intellectual Property
Land Use Planning
Law and the Arts Seminar
Patent Law
Property
Real Estate Finance and Commercial Development
Real Estate Transactions
Selected Problems in Intellectual Property Seminar
Wills & Trusts

PUBLIC LAW
Constitutional Law: First Amendment Religion Clauses Seminar
Constitutional Process I & II
Critical Race Theory Seminar
Environmental Law
First Amendment Freedoms: Freedom of Speech Seminar
Judicial Ethics Seminar
Law and the Political Process Seminar
Poverty Law
Selected Problems in Section 1983 Litigation Seminar
State & Local Government Law

TAXATION
Estate & Gift Taxation
Federal Income Taxation
Federal Income Tax & Federal Policy
Selected Topics in Tax Policy Seminar
State & Local Taxation
Taxation of Corporations and Shareholders
Taxation of Partnerships

TORTS
Advanced Tort Law
Law and the Mass Media
Product Liability
Tort Law
Toxic Torts
THE LEGAL WRITING PROGRAM

The Legal Writing Program at DePaul ranks among the country's finest. A highly structured program, the two-semester course is designed to instruct first-year students in the fundamental legal skills, including analysis, research and writing, by integrating these skills into a single work product. A full-time, professional faculty teaches Legal Writing. In addition to the traditional lecture format, instruction takes the form of small group or individual exercises performed in class, and individual tutorials. It is our philosophy that students learn by seeing and doing; that the acquisition of these skills is an interactive process. We strive to provide students with the tools to continue to develop these crucial skills.

THE PROGRAM STRUCTURE

The College of Law requires all entering students to take the two-semester course in Legal Writing. The first semester focuses on legal method and writing, all of the necessary research is provided. Research is not taught until the second semester in order to allow students to first master the fundamental writing skills. While the assignments in the first semester focus on objective writing, the focus shifts to the persuasive style in the second semester.

Approximately 20 students form each Legal Writing section. An instructor will teach three sections, or approximately 60 students. Each section also has a teaching assistant who works with the instructor to answer student questions and provide additional tutoring when necessary. Class meets for 75 minutes each week. Individual student consultations are a frequent and integral part of the teaching process.

ASSIGNMENTS AND EVALUATION

Legal Writing assignments are carefully sequenced so as to incorporate skills the students should have mastered, and to develop those skills by adding a challenging new dimension to each assignment. While the assignments in the first semester increase rapidly in length and complexity, they focus on only one area of law, traditionally a tort or contract issue. The continuity provided by re-examination of a single subject is designed to offset the difficulties confronted when mastering new analytical skills. The assignments in the second semester teach research methodology and familiarize the student with resources necessary to research both state and federal issues. A description of the assignments and the skills they teach is set out in The Legal Writing Syllabus.

COURSE MATERIALS

The Legal Writing Program publishes its own Legal Writing Manual, updated each year. The Manual provides a comprehensive description of the program requirements, discusses the acquisition of the skills addressed in each assignment, and includes all of the case material necessary to complete the assignments in the first semester. The program also uses a text addressing analytical and writing skills in the first semester, and a separate text addressing research strategy and resources in the second. In addition to these texts, instructors place samples of exemplary student work on reserve for each assignment. Many instructors now utilize computer-assisted learning exercises and self-guided research exercises. We continue to experiment with new methods and resource materials.
A COMMITTED LEGAL WRITING FACULTY
The calibre and commitment of the Legal Writing faculty provides one of the most important reasons for the success of the program. While many schools rely on part-time instructors, a full-time faculty of seven instructors teaches Legal Writing at DePaul. Also unique to DePaul is the development of experienced instructors, rather than limiting the position to a one- or two-year fellowship as many schools do. The result is an experienced faculty, committed to teaching fundamental legal skills.

The College of Law's assistant dean for educational services works closely with the Legal Writing faculty to help identify any students who would benefit from reinforcement of basic writing skills.

THE PROFESSIONAL SKILLS PROGRAM
Every modern law school faces the challenge of graduating students who possess a solid foundation in the basics of common law and statutory analysis, along with training in the special skills that the legal profession demands. The importance of lawyering skills and incorporating them into the traditional law school curriculum has been heightened as the legal profession, like many others, responds to the economic challenges of the 1990's.

DePaul offers an unparalleled menu of courses in the necessary skills of interviewing, counseling, planning, trial, and appellate advocacy, negotiation, mediation, and arbitration. In addition to a basic trial advocacy course, our pre-trial courses—civil and criminal—focus on case planning and preparation with attention to the latest innovations affecting these processes. DePaul was among the first law schools to offer an advanced mediation workshop in which students, supervised by faculty, mediate actual disputes referred to them by the Circuit Court of Cook County. The College of Law also has developed an innovative Oral Advocacy Program for first-year students. Three learning experiences—a jury duty exercise, a motion call exercise, and an appellate oral argument—have been integrated into the first-year curriculum, introducing students from the very start to the importance of lawyering skills.

This vast selection of courses plus the Lawyering Skills Center, the DePaul Legal Clinic, and the Extern Program provide our students with the widest variety of litigation-related courses, activities and learning opportunities of any Chicago area law school.

THE LAWYERING SKILLS CENTER
DePaul's Lawyering Skills Center provides students a realistic setting in which to learn and practice trial advocacy skills. Opened in 1990, this state-of-the-art facility offers three teaching spaces designed to give students the feel of the environments in which they will work: courtrooms and law firm conference rooms. The Leonard M. Ring Courtroom—where trial advocacy courses are taught—is fully equipped for both bench and jury trials, and the judges' space can accommodate three jurists for appellate arguments. The courtroom's audio-visual system is the first of its kind to be used in any law school. The Robert A. Clifford Seminar Room, adjoining the courtroom, serves as a jury deliberation room and is used for negotiation, mediation, interviewing and discovery exercises. DePaul's Mock Court Society makes ample use of the Lawyering Skills Center, preparing for the prestigious national competitions in which its members have distinguished themselves.
THE DEPAUL LEGAL CLINIC

The Legal Clinic operates as a general civil practice law office that provides legal services to the lower to middle income community. Third-year law students, eligible for a license under Supreme Court Rule 711 (which permits law students to personally handle litigation responsibilities before various tribunals while under direct supervision) practice law under the guidance of four full-time supervising attorneys from the faculty. All Clinic students interview clients, draft pleadings and discovery documents, negotiate settlements and try cases in the state-courts, the federal bankruptcy court and various state and federal administrative agencies.

Students must have completed a minimum of 52 credit hours and either have completed the Evidence course, or be currently enrolled in Evidence, to qualify to work in the Clinic. Students are required to participate in the Clinic for a minimum of 20 hours per week for which they receive 6 credit hours per semester. Students may choose to participate for 10 hours per week for 3 credit hours. Students must enroll in the course for two consecutive semesters. Evaluation of student work is pass/fail.

Work in the Legal Clinic prepares students for the legal profession's day-to-day activities, responsibilities and pressures. Students gain a thorough understanding of the attorney-client relationship, and its ethical dimensions, through their work with the Clinic's clientele.

THE EXTERN PROGRAM

DePaul's Extern Program provides an opportunity for upper-level, qualified students to earn up to six hours of credit (three hours per semester) for work in approved legal positions. The field assignments that the Extern Program offers are chosen, and continually monitored, to provide student externs a means of reinforcing what they learn in the classroom—legal analysis, process, principles and rules, as well as professional ethics.

Upper-level law students (those with 54+ credit hours and a GPA of 2.5+) can work as externs in a variety of practice settings: the federal or state judiciary, federal, state, county or city government agencies; or not-for-profit organizations. As externs, students work closely with the judge or lawyer to whom they are assigned, observing and participating in the operations of their field assignment. Externs perform legal research and other law-related duties, which often include assistance in actual trial preparation. Externships that are conducted under Illinois Supreme Court Rule 711 allow students to present pre-trial, trial or post-trial arguments in a court of law, under the supervision of a practicing attorney.

A faculty committee oversees the Extern Program to ensure that the field assignments provide DePaul's students with legal work that meets the students' goals, challenges their abilities, and utilizes what they learn in their courses. Additionally, the faculty Extern Committee sometimes waives the required credit hours and grade point average for students who have 54+ credit hours but a GPA lower than 2.5, or, for students who have a minimum of 44 credit hours and a GPA of 3.0. Evaluation of student work is pass/fail.
GRADUATE LAW PROGRAMS

DePaul’s LL.M. in Health Law degree program, the first in the nation, and the LL.M. in Taxation degree program, one of the five largest graduate tax programs in the country, are further described in the section on Graduate Programs, beginning on page 79.

SPECIAL PROGRAMS

Special programs, either in combination with other DePaul University colleges and departments, or as part of study centers established within the College of Law, contribute extensively to the opportunities for students to pursue and incorporate their individual interests into their program of legal study.

THE INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW INSTITUTE

The International Human Rights Law Institute is the premier organization in the Midwest dedicated to enhancing awareness and understanding of international human rights law. It has emerged as a major force in the promotion of human rights in the Balkans, Central America and Eastern Europe, although its activities reach much farther than these regions.

The Institute’s activities provide students with opportunities to work on the critical human rights issues of our time. Students have helped collect information on human rights violations in order to help the United Nations prosecute war crimes in the Balkans. They have provided legal assistance to Haitian refugees seeking asylum in the United States. Students take part in every level of the Institute’s activities and their involvement continues to increase as the Institute’s activities expand.

A board of directors, comprised of individuals and representatives of organizations that are committed to the protection of human rights, oversees the Institute’s activities, programs and publications.

THE HEALTH LAW INSTITUTE

The Health Law Institute explores the difficult legal, ethical and policy issues in the fast-paced health care field. Each year, the institute offers a selection of 25 to 30 courses, many of which are developed in response to current issues in the health care industry. In 1993-94, the institute added courses dealing with various aspects of national health care reform to the schedule. A faculty of full-time academics and health care professionals, under the supervision of an advisory board, keep the program requirements and course offerings up-to-date.

Health law students edit the monthly journal of Health and Hospital Law, published by the Institute for the American Association of Hospital Attorneys. They help with the conferences and special programs on emerging health law issues that the Institute regularly sponsors.

The Institute’s graduate program in health law is the largest in the country. DePaul’s LL.M. in Health Law recently was ranked one of the nation’s top three by U.S. News and World Report. In addition to the LL.M. degree, J.D. students can earn Certificate in Health Law if they complete 18 credit hours of work in health law courses.
THE CENTER FOR CHURCH/STATE STUDIES

DePaul's Center for Church/State Studies encourages and supports informed debate over the liberties and protections of the First Amendment for the benefit of the public. Through national conferences and other gatherings, the non-denominational center brings together America's secular and religious communities to debate the role of religion in public life.

While the center has long been recognized as a source of seminal thinking on church/state issues, it also administers community service projects. Through the Interfaith Family Mediation Project, trained clergy-mediators help interfaith couples resolve the difficult religious issues that can arise during divorce. Developed with the cooperation of the Circuit Court of Cook County, the project is offered to families in divorce proceedings in the Cook County Domestic Relations Court. In another community project, the Center publishes Guidelines for Charities for Reduction of Volunteer Liability, which helps religious organizations and other charities select, train, and work with volunteers while minimizing the risk of liability.

Student interns work on these and other endeavors of the center, including the Centerpiece Project, a study that explores legal issues and public policy decisions and their relationships to religious institutions. The Project will culminate in a practical guide that identifies successful management models for religious institutions.

THE PUBLIC INTEREST LAW INITIATIVE

Founded as a cooperative venture among Chicago area law firms, PILI sponsors summer internships in public interest law positions for law students from around the country. In 1986, PILI became affiliated with the College of Law. Through the PILI affiliation, the Law School has established a student organization (the Public Interest Law Association, or PILA) devoted to public interest law which advocates a student-loan forgiveness program for graduates who pursue public interest careers. In cooperation with the Career Services office, PILA has created an alumni network in the public interest field, and sponsors programs on public interest careers.

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE, DUBLIN, STUDENT EXCHANGE PROGRAM

DePaul established an exchange program with University College, Dublin, in 1989. After completing their first year of law school, College of Law students can attend U.C.D. for one semester for credit. Alternatively, the College of Law hosts students from U.C.D. who attend DePaul for a year for credit. The program also features a faculty exchange.

J.D./M.B.A. JOINT DEGREE

DePaul offers a degree program that combines academic work in the College of Law and the College of Commerce. Students who have earned 30 credit hours in the Law School and have demonstrated exceptional academic achievement may qualify for the joint degree program.

CHICAGO INN OF COURT

A local branch of the American Inns of Court, the Chicago Inn of Court is a mentoring program dedicated to promoting excellence, professionalism and ethics in legal advocacy. Each year, DePaul's Associate Dean for Lawyering Skills nominates two upper-level students who have demonstrated outstanding ability in the trial advocacy field to membership. The program is modeled after the English Inns of Court, which emphasize learning through close contact with experienced members of the bench and bar.
THE LAW LIBRARY

The Law Library contains over 300,000 books and microform volumes of Anglo-American and international legal materials. The collection provides both basic and advanced resources for study and research in subject areas in the law school curriculum and includes reports of American, federal, and state courts, court reports of Great Britain, and the codes; constitutions, and statutes of all fifty states and of the American territories. Designated an official depository for government publications, the law library offers an excellent collection of federal documents. Moreover, the collections of tax law, health law, human rights law, legal periodicals and microforms are outstanding.

Renovations of the Law Library, which currently occupies three floors of the Lewis Center, began in the summer of 1994. All of the library’s current features—study carrels, computer labs, conference rooms, interactive media rooms, and lounge areas—will be upgraded and expanded. The renovations will take full advantage of the computer technologies that are affecting legal research.

The law library is a member of Illinet Online (IO), an on-line system for identifying and borrowing materials from many academic libraries in Illinois. First-year law students are trained on LEXIS and WESTLAW as part of the Legal Writing Program. The personal computers in the law student computer law allow access to LEXIS, WESTLAW, CALI and WordPerfect. A number of personal computers are also available on campus for the law students’ use of LEXIS, WESTLAW, WordPerfect, and CALI software.

The law library staff consists of 19 full-time employees, including seven professional librarians. For the convenience of students, faculty and alumni, the reference staff is available seven days a week and five evenings a week.

The other libraries of DePaul are also open to law students and alumni. These libraries are described in this Bulletin under University Services.

The College of Law is located only one block from the extensive research collections of the new Harold Washington Library Center, the largest public library building in the world.

THE CHICAGO ENVIRONMENT

The College of Law’s Chicago location is one reason many students initially consider DePaul. The College is in the “Loop,” the heart of the corporate, financial and legal district. Within blocks are the State of Illinois Building, state and federal courts, over a thousand businesses and hundreds of law firms of all types and sizes. These neighbors offer valuable learning experiences and employment opportunities to aspiring lawyers, including externships, clerkship positions and other legal employment possibilities. DePaul University’s close ties to Chicago’s legal and professional communities and the large number of alumni working in the city mean excellent professional opportunities upon graduation.

DePaul University has been an integral part of the Chicago community for nearly 100 years. It is a private, Catholic, urban university founded by the Vincentian Congregation in 1898. Today, DePaul University offers over 80 undergraduate and graduate programs.
All policies are under continual review. Therefore, the Board of Trustees reserves the right to change these charges as conditions require.

**TUITION CHARGES 1994-95 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**JURIS DOCTOR**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>DAY STUDENTS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First year JD, annual full-time tuition and fees</td>
<td>$14,994.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>All other—per semester hour</td>
<td>532.00</td>
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**EVENING STUDENTS**

| All—per semester hour | 532.00 |

**MASTER OF LAWS IN TAXATION OR HEALTH LAW**

| All—per semester hour | 532.00 |

**GENERAL FEES**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Application fee for Juris Doctor</th>
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<tr>
<td>Application fee for LL.M. Programs (Taxation or Health Law)</td>
<td>30.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Delinquent Payment Fee</td>
<td>100.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Registration Fee (each registration)</td>
<td>10.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Service Fee for each returned check</td>
<td>25.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fee for each transcript of credits</td>
<td>5.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Journal Fees (each registration)</td>
<td>10.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Bar Association Fee (J.D. students only) (each registration)</td>
<td>10.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DePaul Legal Clinic Fee (professional liability group insurance required of students in legal clinic, each registration)</td>
<td>30.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Automated Legal Research Training (per semester for first-year students only)</td>
<td>25.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
TUITION AND FEES

TUITION PAYMENT POLICY

A ll tuition and fees are due DePaul University at the time of registration. All charges
must be paid in-full by the payment date. The payment dates for each term of the
94-95 academic year are:

Monday, August 12, 1994—Fall Semester
Friday, December 16, 1994—Spring Semester

Tuition charges for any course registrations after the payment date must be paid in-full at
the time of registration. Tuition is due by the payment date whether or not a bill has been
received. If you have not received a bill, you may contact the Accounts Receivable Office at
(312) 362-8379 or (312) 362-8480 any time during business hours to determine the amount you
are required to pay.

Payment must be received in the Cashier’s Office or one of its depositories by the pay-
ment dates as indicated. Students may pay by check, money order, or credit card (Visa, Mas-
terCard, or Discover). Payments may be made to the Cashier’s Office by mail or in-person, or
if paying by credit card, by phone (312) 362-6744. (Please note: If paying by mail, the university
does not accept responsibility for delays in the U.S. Postal Service.)

Students whose accounts show a balance due after the date payment is required will be
assessed a $100 delinquency fee and prohibited from future registration and receiving tran-
scripts. Any requests appealing assessment of delinquency fees must be submitted in writing
to the Financial Accounts Office.

BILLING

Bills will be printed and mailed when your registration is recorded. Payment must be made
by the published payment date to avoid delinquency fee assessment regardless of whether or
not a bill is received. If a bill is not received you may contact the Accounts Receivable Office
at (312) 362-8480 for information relative to charges due. Revised bills will be issued for enroll-
ment changes made after the initial registration.

For registrations and enrollment changes made after the payment date for a term, payment
is due immediately. Although bills will be issued, to make timely payment you may contact the
above referenced office for information if you have a question about your tuition charges.

If you lose or misplace your bill and need a copy of your tuition account for your records
or for employer reimbursement, you may obtain a printed copy of your account from the
Accounts Receivable Office. For each account copy requested there will be a $3.00 fee.

WITHDRAWALS

Students who must withdraw either from a course or from the university must do so in per-
son. Withdrawals processed in person are effective the day on which they are made. Simply
ceasing to attend classes or notifying a faculty member does not constitute an effective with-
drawal. The last day of class in a given semester is the deadline to withdraw from a course.
No tuition refunds are available, however, unless the student withdraws before the second
week of classes.

Upon processing the withdrawal request, the tuition charge for courses during the regular
academic year will be reduced according to the following schedule, where the effective date is:

Prior to the end of the second week of the term: 100%
After the second week of classes: 0%

All evening students who withdraw from courses and those day students whose with-
drawals reduce their enrollment to less than 13 semester hours will be charged according to
the preceding schedule. Fees are not refundable.

Students receiving financial aid are advised to contact a financial aid counselor to discuss
the consequences of a withdrawal which may affect academic progress and eligibility for aid
at DePaul University or at any other school to which they may transfer.
REFUNDS

Should an account result in a credit balance which is refundable to the student, the student has the option of leaving the credit on the account to be applied toward future term expenses, or apply for a refund through the Cashier's Office.

Application for a refund may be made to the Cashier's Office by a telephone request or in person. Refund checks will be made payable to the student and mailed to the address the student has on file with the University.

In the event a refund is requested at the time charges for a subsequent term are assessed, the credit will first be applied to the new term charges. Any credit then remaining on the account will be processed as a refund.

Loan checks, such as the Perkins and FFELP loans, must first be applied to the balance due on the student's account. If a credit balance is created after application of the loan check, the student may then apply for a refund of the credit balance.

Please Note: Financial Aid awards (grants and scholarships) cannot be considered for refunds until the course add/refundable drop period is closed, that is, after the second full week of the term.

NOTES ON TUITION AND FEES

• A registration from a student with an unpaid balance due from a prior term cannot be processed until the student's prior account balance is settled. Delayed registration will result in loss of registration priority and possible delay in financial aid allocation.
• Tuition and fees for audited courses are charged at the regular tuition rates, must be paid at the time of registration and are not refundable.
• Students receiving financial aid in the form of scholarships, tuition grants, or loans—from federal programs, state governments, or DePaul University—must determine whether the amount of aid received at least equals total tuition and fees each term. In the event a balance due remains, this balance must be paid in accordance with the tuition payment policy. Students should be aware that one-half of the annual financial aid award is distributed each semester.
• All charges must be paid in full before students are graduated or certified for the bar exam.
• Courses are subject to cancellation due to insufficient enrollment.
• If a student gives the University a check that is returned by the bank upon which it is drawn marked "Not Sufficient Funds," "Payment Stopped" or "Account Closed," a $25.00 charge will be assessed for each such occurrence.
• Any foreign check must be made payable in United States dollars in order to be accepted by the University.
APPLICATION FOR AND GRANTING OF AWARDS

In a world of ever increasing costs, it is more important than ever to apply for financial assistance. The cost of living and school-related expenses are often greater than expected. We strongly recommend that all students take the time to complete the requisite financial aid forms. The University awards financial aid in consideration of the income and asset information provided on each student's application materials. Rising tuition costs and increasing numbers of students applying for financial aid, coupled with changing availability of funds in specific programs have led the College of Law and the University as a whole to distribute financial aid using the following philosophy.

AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS

The University and the College of Law make available financial aid in the form of loans, work-study, tuition grants and scholarships. Requirements and application periods vary from program to program. Prospective students should apply for financial assistance for the upcoming academic year as soon after January 1 as possible, even if they have not yet received notice of acceptance, as aid is awarded on a first-come, first-served basis. If an incoming student does not apply for financial aid until notification of acceptance is received, some financial aid resources may no longer be available.

GRANTING OF AWARDS

Under our financial aid philosophy, all students applying for financial aid are required, if eligible, to borrow from the Federal Stafford Loan Program in order to meet the first $8,500 of their need. Students with complete financial aid files and need in excess of $8,500 are automatically considered for tuition grants and Federal Perkins Loans. If interest is expressed in work opportunities, upperclass day and all evening students are considered for Federal Work-Study awards. First-year day students are not allowed to work and therefore are ineligible for Federal Work-Study awards.

APPLICATION

In order to be considered for all forms of financial aid (except the Federal Stafford Loan, and alternative loans) a student must have a complete financial aid file. All financial aid forms for the upcoming academic year are available after January 1. Since financial aid for all students is awarded on a first-come, first-served basis, all forms should be requested and completed as soon after January 1 as possible.

Continuing students also are encouraged to request and complete all application materials as soon as possible and are reminded that all documents required for a complete file must be received by the Financial Aid Office no later than April 1. Direct requests for forms or assistance in completing the forms and questions concerning evaluation of need, packaging and payment should be addressed to:

DePaul University
Office of Financial Aid, Suite 9000
1 East Jackson Boulevard
Chicago, Illinois 60604-2287
Telephone: (312) 362-8526/8091

COMPLETE FILE

The most important data required for a complete file are:
FREE APPLICATION FOR FEDERAL STUDENT AID (FAFSA)
The FAFSA should be filed with the FAFSA processor as soon after January 1 as possible so that
the results are processed and forwarded to DePaul University in a timely fashion. The results,
as processed by the FAFSA processor, are one of the requirements for a complete file. Processing
takes four to six weeks. Inquiries about the status of the processing should be directed to:

Federal Student Aid Programs
P.O. Box 4050
Iowa City, IA 52243
Telephone: (800) 4 FED AID

FINANCIAL AID TRANSSCRIPTS
These are required of transfer and first-time applicants for financial aid who have attended a
U.S. college or university other than DePaul, regardless of whether aid was received.

ELIGIBILITY CERTIFICATION FORM
Prospective students must certifiy that they meet several specific eligibility criteria estab-
lished by the U.S. Department of Education. This certification form is available from the Office
of Financial Aid

PREVIOUS YEAR INCOME TAX RETURNS
Student’s federal income tax returns are required from those students whose applications are
selected for verification by the U.S. Department of Education, as well as those students whose
applications require further clarification. Students will be notified in writing if tax returns are
required.

You may be asked to provide further documentation.

TYPES OF FINANCIAL AID

FEDERAL STAFFORD LOANS
There are two types of Federal Stafford Loans—subsidized and unsubsidized. Subsidized
Federal Stafford Loans are based on financial need and eligibility is based on federal
methodology. Repayment is deferred until after the student graduates or ceases to be
enrolled at least half-time, and the interest is paid by the government while the student is
enrolled in school. Unsubsidized Federal Stafford Loans are not based on need. A student may
borrow the cost of education minus all other financial aid received, including any subsidized
Federal Stafford, up to the Federal Stafford maximum. However, the interest must be paid by
the student while enrolled, or it may be accrued and capitalized. Repayment of the principle
is deferred until after the student graduates or ceases to be enrolled at least half-time.

Law students may borrow a maximum of $18,500 per year. Up to $8,500 can be in the form
of a subsidized loan and the remainder is unsubsidized. The amount a student may borrow in
subsidized Federal Stafford cannot exceed the student’s financial need.

Federal Stafford Loans, both subsidized and unsubsidized, are borrowed through a participat-
ing bank, saving and loan, or credit union, or other participating lender willing to make the
loan. The loan is guaranteed by a state or private non-profit agency.

FEDERAL PERKINS LOAN
DePaul University participates in the federally sponsored Federal Perkins Loan program.
Money received from collections on previous loans and from the federal government is used
for these low-interest loans. The amount a student may borrow is based upon evaluated need
as determined by the Office of Financial Aid and available funds. Repayment begins six months
after the last date of attendance on at least a half-time basis and the current interest charge
is five percent. Once awarded, the loan is credited to a student’s tuition account, one-half of
the loan each semester. A complete financial aid file is required.
FEDERAL WORK-STUDY PROGRAM
The federal government has established a fund for participating universities to use as salaries for students in selected jobs. As with loans and grants, students apply to the Office of Financial Aid for Federal Work-Study allocations. However, the Office of Human Resources assists students in locating employment opportunities.

College of Law students may not work in excess of 20 hours per week on Federal Work-Study jobs while attending school on a full-time basis. This restriction also applies during the summer if the student is enrolled for summer session. A day student may work up to 40 hours per week while not enrolled in classes, provided that earnings do not exceed the Federal Work-Study allocation awarded. Day students, however, are not permitted to work during the first year of law school. It is necessary to have a complete financial aid file in order to participate in this program.

ALTERNATIVE FINANCING PROGRAMS
The DePaul University Payment Plan (DePUPP) is a budget payment option which allows students to pay their tuition, fees, and room and board in monthly installments over a nine month period. This service is available to all DePaul University students. It is not a loan program, there are no interest or finance charges, or credit or financial need requirements.

The student determines the budget amount for the plan. DePUPP requires a minimum budget amount of $750.00. The budgeted amount is the student's total estimated annual charges (tuition, fees, room and board) less the total estimated financial aid awards (annual scholarships, grants, and loans). Books and personal expenses are not covered by this budget. The total amount budgeted under the plan will be divided equally over the number of months in the plan at the time you apply.

The plan period is from July to March with payments due the 15th of each month. The student may pay by check, money order, or credit card (VISA, Master Card, or Discover).

Monthly billing statements will be sent to the student in advance of each payment due date. The statement will reflect charges and any payments or credits received since the last bill, the payment plan amount due by the 15th, and the current outstanding balance.

Students are urged to apply early. To participate in the nine month program, applications must be received by the Accounts Receivable Office no later than June 1. Applications made after this date must be accompanied by any past due payments to catch up to the regular schedule.

Applications received after September 1st but prior to October 1st will be processed for Spring term registrations only. Payments for the budgeted amount will be over a six month period with the first payment due October 15th, and the last payment due March 15th.

Students who wish to participate in DePUPP should complete and submit a plan application to the Accounts Receivable Office with the application fee by the appropriate due date. An annual non-refundable fee of $30.00 is required with each application.

The application is valid for one academic year only. For each year a student wishes to participate in this program a new application must be submitted.

More detailed information regarding this program and plan applications are available from the Financial Aid Department and the Financial Aid Office.

Any questions regarding DePUPP should be directed to the Accounts Receivable Office (312) 362-8480, or you may write to: Accounts Receivable Office Room 1608, DePaul University, 25 E. Jackson Blvd., Chicago, IL 60604.
The DePaul Extension Plan for Employer Reimbursement (DePEPER) is an optional program for students receiving tuition reimbursement from their employers, and is administered through the Financial Accounts Office. This plan is designed to view coverage by an employer tuition reimbursement program as pending financial assistance. Since employer reimbursement is generally issued at the end of a term, DePEPER allows the students covered by such an employer reimbursement plan to receive an extended payment due date for their tuition charges which is at the end of the term for which they are registered.

Bills and grades will be issued to the students only and not to employers. It is the responsibility of the students to provide their employer with copies of any documents their employer may require.

To be eligible to participate in this program, the student must submit to the Cashier's Office a 'DePEPER Payment Application' form completed and signed by the student and the student's employer verifying employment and eligibility in their employer's tuition reimbursement plan, and a $10 application fee. The completed 'original' blue document plus the application fee are required for eligibility in this program and must be received by the Cashier's Office no later than the application deadline date for the term the student is registering. DO NOT RETURN THIS DOCUMENT TO THE COLLEGE OFFICE.

DePEPER Application Deadline Dates and Extended Payment Due Dates for the 1994-95 Academic Year are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Application Deadline Date</th>
<th>Extended Payment Due Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall Semester</td>
<td>Friday, August 5, 1994</td>
<td>Friday, February 17, 1995</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring Semester</td>
<td>Friday, December 9, 1994</td>
<td>Friday, July 14, 1995</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summer Session</td>
<td>Friday, May 12, 1995</td>
<td>Friday, September 29, 1995</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

DePEPER applications are good for one term only. For each subsequent term students register and wish to participate in the program, a new application must be submitted with an application fee to the Cashier's Office. Application forms for this program are available from the Financial Accounts Office, the Financial Aid Department and the College Offices.

Please be advised FAXED COPIES WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED. The University does not accept responsibility for delays in the U.S. Postal System; therefore, if mailing, please allow sufficient time for delivery. Forms without application fees and forms received after the application deadline will not be accepted.

Students participating in this program are granted an extended payment due date for their tuition, and are responsible for paying their tuition accounts in-full by that date whether or not they have completed the work for their courses, and whether they have received the total amount from their employer or not. Failure to pay by the extended date can subject the student to a delinquency fee and collection activity.

(Special seminars, workshops and courses which require pre-payment, and audits and zero credit courses are not covered by this program.)

Any questions regarding this program should be directed to the Financial Accounts Department (312) 362-8480.
PRIVATE AGENCIES
There are also several private loan programs through which law students may borrow, including the Illinois Opportunity Loan, EXCEL Supplemental Educational Loan, the Law Access Loan, and the Norwest Bank Law Loan. As with the Supplemental Loans for Students program, the maximum amount of the loan varies according to the student’s educational costs and receipt of other financial assistance. In addition, a student’s prior borrowing history and demonstrated credit-worthiness are factors in determining the loan amount. The interest rate is variable, and several repayment options are available. Students who desire to borrow through any of these programs may obtain brochures and applications from the Office of Financial Aid. Completed applications should be submitted with a DePaul University Loan Request Form.

VETERANS’ BENEFITS
DePaul is an approved institution for veterans' training. Veterans seeking information should write to:

DePaul University
Office of Financial Aid, Suite 9000
Veterans’ Coordinator
1 East Jackson Boulevard
Chicago, Illinois 60604-2287

DEAN’S SCHOLARSHIPS
The College of Law awards Dean’s Scholarships each year to especially promising first-year students in the day and evening divisions. The scholarships are renewed annually if the student continues to demonstrate superior academic achievement.

In the 1994-95 academic year, scholarships of $8,000 towards the second year of law school were awarded to the 10 day division students who earned the highest cumulative grade point average after their first two semesters (32 credits) of study. Scholarships of $4,500 were awarded to the three evening division students who earned the highest grade point average after completion of their first four semesters of study.

GRANTS FOR STUDENTS IN FINANCIAL NEED
The College of Law makes tuition grants available to law students who demonstrate financial need. The University Financial Aid Office awards and administers these grants in accordance with the policies established by the College of Law. Students must complete a financial aid file with the Financial Aid Office to be considered for need-based grants.

In addition to need-based grants, the College of Law awards a limited number of scholarships to first-year students who show academic promise and need financial assistance. The College of Law also awards a number of scholarships to upper-level students who have earned high grade point averages and demonstrate financial need. These scholarships require a complete financial aid file, but do not require special application.

ABEL E. BERLAND SCHOLARSHIP
Established by Mr. Berland, vice chairman of Arthur Rubloff & Co., a 1938 graduate of the College of Law, and a member of the University’s Board of Trustees, is used to assist deserving law students.

STANTON AND JUDITH BRODY ENDED SCHOLARSHIP
Mr. Brody, a 1949 graduate of the College of Law, and his wife, Judith, established this endowed fund in 1987 to provide scholarships to meritorious students selected by the Dean.

BRANSTROM SCHOLARSHIP
In 1972, William J. and Margaret C. Branstrom established this trust to provide annual awards for needy law students.
FINANCIAL AID

ROBERT EMMET BURNS SCHOLARSHIP.
The scholarship was established in honor of Professor Robert E. Burns, who taught criminal
law and evidence for 27 years and retired in 1993. It is awarded each fall to a third-year day stu-
dent or a fourth-year evening student who intends to pursue a career in teaching or public
service.

CLASS OF 1961 SCHOLARSHIP
The members of the class of 1961 established this endowed scholarship on the occasion of
their 25th reunion in 1986. The award is based on academic merit.

CLASS OF 1962 SCHOLARSHIP
The members of the Class of 1962 established this scholarship in 1992. The award is given
annually to members of the senior class (third-year day and fourth-year evening students)
based on academic achievement, service to the College of Law, and financial need.

JUDGE DANIEL P. COMAN MEMORIAL FUND
Friends of Judge Coman, a 1955 graduate, established this fund to provide an annual award
to a law student demonstrating academic excellence and a commitment to local government.
The recipient is selected by an Award Panel.

MATTHIAS CONCANNON SCHOLARSHIP
The estate of Dagmar P. Concannon established this endowed fund to furnish scholarships
for deserving students.

PHILIP H. CORBOY SCHOLARSHIP
Mr. Corboy, a prominent Chicago attorney and a friend of the College of Law established this
fund to provide an award based on academic merit.

JOHN POWERS CROWLEY SCHOLARSHIP
The late Mr. Crowley, a 1960 graduate of the College of Law, and other prominent alumni estab-
lished this scholarship for outstanding second- and third-year students in trial advocacy and
the Moot Court trial team.

LAWRENCE S. DALY SCHOLARSHIP
College of Law alumni established this fund in 1982 to honor Professor Daly for his 50 years
of excellence in teaching and service to the University. The fund provides annual awards to
promising law students with financial need.

DECALOGUE SOCIETY OF LAWYERS SCHOLARSHIP
The Decalogue Society established this scholarship fund in honor of Samuel Shkolnik, a 1929
DePaul law graduate, to provide an annual award for a Jewish law student who demonstrates
academic ability, good character and financial need.

WILLIAM R. AND ANNA M. DOLAN SCHOLARSHIP
The estate of Anna M. Dolan established this endowed fund, which supports a law student of
Irish descent.

ELIZABETH FERGUSON ENDOWMENT FUND
Sam E. Pfeifer, the trustee of the Elizabeth Ferguson Trust and a 1952 graduate of DePaul,
established this fund in 1988 in honor of the former school teacher. The fund provides annual
stipends for the DePaul Law Review Editorial Board.

JUDGE JAMES A. GEROU LIS SCHOLARSHIP
Established by The Judge James A. Geroulis Educational Foundation, this scholarship is named
in honor of the late judge, a 1931 DePaul law graduate, and is awarded annually to a second-
year student who shows professional promise, exemplary character and financial need.
HAYES-HEALY SCHOLARSHIP
Ramona Hayes-Healy and John F. Healy established this scholarship fund to assist deserving women law students. The late Mrs. Hayes-Healy was a 1945 graduate of the College of Law, a member of the DePaul Women's Board and the Kappa Beta Pi legal sorority.

HINSHAW & CULBERTSON SCHOLARSHIP
The law firm of Hinshaw & Culbertson created this scholarship to recruit and to benefit promising minority candidates. The recipient receives a stipend equal to half of his or her tuition as well as the opportunity to work for the firm.

MICHAEL JAHARI SCHOLARSHIP
Established in 1986 by Mr. Jahari, a 1958 College of Law graduate, the scholarship provides annual support to evening law students.

LEE SHAFFRON JOHNSON SCHOLARSHIP
Established in 1986 by Jerome Johnson, a 1935 graduate of the College of Law, as a tribute to his wife on their 50th wedding anniversary, this scholarship provides annual support to deserving law students.

WILLIAM R. KUCERA HEALTH LAW FELLOWSHIP
The law firm of Katten, Muchin, Zavis and Zavis and the friends of the late Mr. Kucera, an eminent Chicago health law attorney, created this fellowship in 1989. The fellowship is awarded either to a J.D. or L.L.M. student for excellence in health law study.

LOUIS AND MARY KEATING SCHOLARSHIP
Mr. Keating, class of 1952, and his wife established this scholarship in 1989 to benefit upper-level students who have special needs and who demonstrate academic excellence.

THE LATINO LAW STUDENT ASSOCIATION SCHOLARSHIP FUND
This student organization provides tuition assistance to needy Latino law students who have worked and demonstrated interest in community problems. Scholarship funds are raised annually by LLSA with the aim of benefitting as many students as possible.

LEX LEGIO SCHOLARSHIPS
Lex Legio, an organization of DePaul law alumni, supports the College of Law in the advancement of the legal profession. Each year it provides a number of scholarships to promising law students.

ELIZABETH LIGGINS SCHOLARSHIP
The estate of Elizabeth Liggins established this fund to help a minority law student.

ROBERT H. MONYEK LAW SCHOLARSHIP
Mr. Manyek's widow, Mrs. Harice Manyek, established this fund in 1977, in memory of the distinguished 1959 DePaul law graduate, to provide support for a student in the LL.M. in Taxation program who demonstrates scholastic excellence.

VINCENT H. O'CONNOR SCHOLARSHIP
Established by the estate of Mr. O'Connor, a graduate of the College of Law, this memorial scholarship fund provides an annual grant to a deserving student in the Law School.

ROBERT J. O'ROURKE MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP
Friends of Mr. O'Rourke, a 1930 College of Law graduate and outstanding government servant, created this scholarship in 1977 to assist a law student who plans a career in public service.

MARY AND VINCENT G. RINN SCHOLARSHIP
Established in 1988 by Vincent G. Rinn, a 1931 graduate of the College of Law, this fund provides annual awards to deserving law students.
EDWIN A. ROBSON SCHOLARSHIP
The family and friends of the late U.S. district judge, a 1928 DePaul law graduate, established this scholarship to provide support for students who demonstrate superior academic achievement.

NATHAN SCHWARTZ LAW SCHOLARSHIP
This fund was established in memory of Mr. Schwartz, a former DePaul trustee and 1928 law graduate, by his friends, to help a deserving law student.

LEO I. SHERIDAN MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP
This scholarship fund, established in 1976 in honor of Mr. Sheridan, a former DePaul trustee, provides an annual award to a deserving Catholic law student.

WILLIAM H. STANLEY SCHOLARSHIP
The estate of Mr. Stanley, a graduate of the College of Law, established this endowed fund, to provide scholarships to outstanding law students.

FREDERICK S. STEIN SCHOLARSHIP
This scholarship was established in memory of Mr. Stein, a 1939 law graduate, by his wife, family and friends. It provides an annual award to a deserving law student.

LARRY D. TAYLOR SCHOLARSHIP
The law firm of Niro, Scovone, Haller and Niro created this scholarship in honor of Larry D. Taylor, a 1990 graduate of the College of Law. A preference is given to students with technical backgrounds who may practice intellectual property law, although such interests are not absolute prerequisites.

DANIEL P. WARD SCHOLARSHIP
This endowed scholarship was established by classmates and friends of Mr. Ward, a former Illinois Supreme Court Justice, Illinois state's attorney and dean of the College of Law. Mr. Ward is a 1941 graduate. The scholarship was established on the occasion of his retirement from the Supreme Court in 1991.

THOMAS J. WETHERS MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP
The Defense Research Institute, a specialized bar association and resource center for lawyers who defend civil litigation cases, annually provides a scholarship to a student with financial need. The scholarship was established in the memory of Mr. Wethers, a distinguished trial lawyer in Chicago and a past president of the Defense Research Institute.

JAMES R. WOLFE SCHOLARSHIP
The Chicago and Northwestern Transportation Company created this scholarship in 1989 in memory of Mr. Wolfe, a DePaul graduate and former chairman of the DePaul University Board of Trustees.

Each year the dean of the College of Law is asked to nominate exceptional upper-level law students to compete for the following scholarships:

THE ASSOCIATION OF WIVES OF ILLINOIS LAWYERS makes available an annual $2,000 scholarship for a law student at an ABA-accredited Illinois law school.

THE ILLINOIS BAR FOUNDATION awards a scholarship to a student in need of financial assistance.

THE SOUTH SUBURBAN BAR ASSOCIATION annually awards a scholarship to a deserving law student.

THE WOMEN'S BAR ASSOCIATION OF ILLINOIS FOUNDATION awards scholarships each year to outstanding second-year or third-year women law students.
FELLOWSHIPS

THE KAMENSKY & RUBINSTEIN HEALTH LAW FELLOWSHIP for a J.D. or LL.M. candidate in the health law program was made possible by the prominent law firm of Kamensky & Rubinstein.

THE ALBERT AND ANNE MANSFIELD FOUNDATION has established a summer fellowship program in legal services for upper-level law students. Students clerk for the legal services agencies in Chicago and Minnesota.

PRIZES AND AWARDS

AMERICAN JURISPRUDENCE AWARD
The Lawyers Cooperative Publishing Company and Bancroft-Whitney Company award a certificate the one or two students who score the highest in any non-seminar class of 12 or more students. The award is given only for courses specified by the companies.

JOHN POWERS CROWLEY PRIZE
The gift was established by the friends and colleagues of the late Mr. Crowley, a 1960 De Paul law graduate and U.S. District Judge.

JUDGE OLGA JURCO AWARD
An award and plaque is given annually to the most outstanding trial advocacy student.

SISTER MARY LENORE SCHULZ AWARD
The friends and classmates of the late Sister Schulz established this award, which is given to a student for outstanding work in the DePaul Legal Clinic.

SAMUEL AND DOROTHY SWEIG AWARD FOR EXCELLENCE IN LEGAL WRITING
Established by 1986 College of Law graduate Michael Sweig Mendelson in honor of his grandparents, awards are given annually to the three first-year students who demonstrate the greatest ability in legal writing.

WILLIAM, BRINKS, OLDEN, HOFER, GILSON & LIONE AWARD
The law firm established this award in 1989 for the best paper in the field of intellectual property.

EMERGENCY LOAN FUND

THE WARREN J. HICKY EMERGENCY LOAN FUND was established by friends and associates of Warren J. Hickey, a noted member of the Trial Bar of Chicago, and provides small, short-term loans to upper-level students who are in need of emergency funds.

Other financial assistance for upper-level law students is available through external organizations. Notices concerning these sources of financial aid are posted on the official bulletin board outside the administrative offices of the College of Law as they are received. Interested students should check the official bulletin board or contact the Assistant Dean for further information.
UNIVERSITY PROGRAMS, FACILITIES AND SERVICES

ACADEMIC COMPUTING FACILITIES

University Planning and Information Technology (UPIT) provides facilities and resources to support instruction and research at DePaul University. DePaul's academic network includes a VAX 6410, an IBM 9221, and a Sun SPARC Center 1000. Local area networks of microcomputers are also provided on all DePaul campuses. Over 1,000 microcomputers and terminals are connected to the academic computer network to support student laboratories and classrooms. Dial-in access is available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week on the main frame systems. Operators are on duty to assist users during all hours of operation.

LOOP CAMPUS—ADMINISTRATION CENTER
Terminal Lab
243 S. Wabash, 4th Floor
Chicago, IL 60604
(312) 362-8336

LOOP CAMPUS—LEWIS CENTER
Computer Learning Center
25 E. Jackson, 13th Floor
Chicago, IL 60604
(312) 362-8993

Macintosh Teaching Lab
25 E. Jackson, Room 1006
Chicago, IL 60604
(312) 362-5648

O'HARE CAMPUS
Terminal & Micro Labs:
3166 River Road
Des Plaines, IL 60018
(708) 296-5348 or (312) 362-7608

LINCOLN PARK CAMPUS
Terminal, PC and
Macintosh: (SAC)
2323 N. Seminary, Room 235
Chicago, IL 60614
(312) 362-8342

Microcomputer Lab: McGaw
802 W. Belden, Room 145
Chicago, IL 60614
(312) 362-5708

Microcomputer Lab: Byrne
2219 N. Kenmore, Room 358
Chicago, IL 60614
(312) 362-8003

OAK BROOK CAMPUS
Terminal & Micro Labs:
Two Westbrook Corporate Center
Westchester, IL 60154
(708) 562-2020

SOUTH CAMPUS
Microcomputer Lab
16333 S. Kilbourn, Room 5004
Oak Forest, IL 60452
(708) 693-9099

Students have access to a variety of software applications, languages and utilities. Word processing, statistical packages, database management, spreadsheets and specialized programs are available for coursework and research. Computers are used extensively throughout the undergraduate and graduate curriculum at DePaul.

Additional services provided by UPIT include quarterly seminar offerings. Lab hours and a workshop schedule are available at any of the computer laboratories.
ATHLETIC FACILITIES

An exercise room containing Nautilus and weight lifting equipment is available in the Administration Center of the Loop Campus. All other University athletic facilities are located at the Lincoln Park Campus. Alumni Hall houses a swimming pool, a weight room and a gymnasium. Monthly schedules can be obtained from the Department of Athletics. The Hayes-Healy Athletic Center has additional facilities such as racquetball courts (for a fee), a dance room and a small gymnasium. A schedule of available hours can be obtained from Alumni Hall and the Hayes-Healy Center. For more information, telephone the Athletic Department at (312) 362-8412.

HEALTH INSURANCE

Health insurance is available to all students and their dependents at a cost ranging from approximately $650 annually for a single student, to $3,700 for a student and his or her dependents. For more information, telephone the Student Affairs office at (312) 362-8378.

HOUSING

For information write or call:

Director of Residence Life
DePaul University
2312 North Clifton Avenue
Chicago, Illinois 60614-3208
Telephone: (312) 362-8020

SERVICE AND INFORMATION CENTERS

Service and Information Centers are located on the first floor of the Stuart Center and on the 11th floor of the DePaul Center. Mimeographing, sign-making and photocopying are available at a nominal fee at the Stuart Center location. The Loop Campus Service and Information Center generally is open Monday through Friday, 9 a.m. until 6 p.m.

UNIVERSITY CENTERS

The University Centers are comprised of the Stuart Center at the Lincoln Park Campus and the 11th floor of the DePaul Center at the Loop Campus. The DePaul Center is the community center for all the members of the College of Law faculty, staff, students, alumni and guests. Both Centers provide facilities, services and conveniences to the members of the DePaul Community for their daily life on campus, as well as opportunities for informal interaction outside the classroom.

Facilities and services at both campuses include recreation areas, food service areas, TV and study lounges, a variety of meeting and conference rooms, electronic message boards, the Service and Information Centers, student organization mailboxes and professional staff offices. The Student Center houses office space for University-sponsored student organizations: DePaul Activities Board, DePaula, Greek Council, Student Association, and W.R.D.P. Radio Station.

To maintain a quality food service operation, the University Center holds a liaison relationship with the campus food service. A variety of dining facilities are offered—the cafeteria, Vincent's (Lincoln Park Campus only) and the DePaul Club. Catering services are also offered.

UNIVERSITY COUNSELING SERVICES

DePaul students, staff and employees are offered a wide range of counseling services. The services provided on a time-limited basis include: individual, group, family and marital counseling as well as periodic workshops. The Community Mental Health Center is located in Byrne Hall, 2219 N. Kenmore Avenue, on the Lincoln Park campus. Confidentiality is always maintained by the Center. Fees are based on a sliding scale. However, no one will be denied service due to inability to pay. For additional information, telephone (312) 362-8292.
THE UNIVERSITY LIBRARIES

The DePaul Libraries provide resources and services to students, faculty, and staff through six different units: The Lincoln Park Library, the Loop Campus Library, the Law Library, the Oak Brook Campus Library, the O'Hare Campus Library, and the South Campus Library. The delivery of information and materials is increasingly linked to computer technologies. Access to materials in all the DePaul Libraries is provided through ILLINET Online, the Libraries' online catalog and circulation system. From the same terminals, students and faculty can identify and check out books from 41 other colleges and universities in Illinois, including the University of Illinois. A second component of ILLINET Online allows users to search the catalogs of over 800 libraries around the state. Furthermore, materials from libraries across the United States can be located and obtained through other computer networks. Electronic networked access to periodical articles and other information resources in the social sciences, business, humanities, and sciences is readily available through online and compact disk (CD-ROM) data bases at all campuses.

The combined collection of the DePaul University Libraries includes over 629,000 volumes, 296,000 microform volumes, over 8,800 current serial subscriptions and a varied microcomputer software and audiovisual collection. Handbooks, brochures and bibliographies explaining library services, describing the physical arrangement of the libraries, and detailing various aspects of the collection are available in all six locations.

The Lincoln Park Campus Library supports programs in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, the School of Education, the School of Music and The Theatre School. Areas of particular strength are religion, philosophy, and Irish studies. Facilities include a media area for using audio-visual materials, and the Education Resource Center with materials for elementary and secondary school teaching, a Career Information Center, a slide library, and a collection of music recordings and scores. Rare book collections include the Napoleon Collection, the Dickens Collection, and the Sporting Collection, as well as numerous titles dealing with nineteenth-century literature and book illustration. The University Archives contains various materials documenting the growth and development of DePaul.

The Loop Campus Library primarily contains business materials to support the programs of the College of Commerce, but also has core collections of materials in other areas. A Career Information Center provides resources on career choice, job search techniques and company information. Other useful collections include the industry file and the corporate annual report file.

For a complete description of the DePaul University College of Law Library, see page 12.

The Oak Brook, O'Hare, and South Campus Libraries offer an innovative approach to library service by providing access to information using computers and telecommunications. There is no permanent book collection; electronic access to DePaul and other libraries' holdings is provided through complete access to all the library's networked information resources, including ILLINET Online and CD-ROM databases. Books and journal articles needed by students and faculty are delivered by a daily intrauniversity shuttle system.

UNIVERSITY MINISTRY

Roman Catholic in origin, Campus Ministry is open and available to persons of all faiths and is able to guide you and deepen your particular faith. The Ministry can refer you to the nearest place of worship. You are invited to attend the interdenominational services on both campuses that are held throughout the year. Daily Mass is offered on both campuses and Sunday Mass is offered on the Lincoln Park Campus.

Offices are located on the second floor of the Stuart Center on the Lincoln Park campus and in Room 1465 of Lewis Center on the Loop campus. For information, call (312) 362-8515 or 362-6910.
LAW STUDENT ACTIVITIES

The College of Law encourages students to take advantage of the wide range of activities and opportunities offered by the student-edited publications and many student organizations. These activities not only enrich a student’s law school experience but will often enhance a student’s resume. Law reviews and academic journals.

The DePaul Law Review is the College of Law’s traditional law review publication. It is published quarterly. Legal scholars, judges and practicing attorneys submit articles that are approved for submission and edited by the student board of editors. Members of Law Review also contribute articles that discuss recent cases and developments in the law.

Election to the Law Review Board of Editors is among the highest honors a student can achieve in his or her law school career. The Law Review board, comprised of day and evening division students in their last year of law school, represents the most outstanding members of the class. Board members receive academic credit and tuition assistance for their participation. Students are invited to join the Law Review editorial staff after their first year of law school, based on their academic performance and a writing competition.

The Journal of Health and Hospital Law is a monthly publication, providing current information on cases and other developments in the health law field. It is published by the American Academy of Hospital Attorneys. The College of Law’s Health Law Institute provides the editorial management with the aid of student editors, under the supervision of the institute’s director. J.D. students who have completed their first year of law school and L.L.M. students can qualify as contributing editors through a writing competition and receive academic credit for their work.

The DePaul-LCA Journal of Art and Entertainment Law is published three times a year, under the direction of a student board of editors, in cooperation with the non-profit organization Lawyers for the Creative Arts. The journal includes articles by students and professionals that address current legal issues in the visual and performing arts. Students who have completed their first year of law school in good academic standing are invited to join the journal’s editorial staff through a writing competition.

The DePaul Business Law Journal is published twice a year, under the direction of a student board of editors. The journal includes information on cases and other current issues in business law. Students in good academic standing can join the journal’s editorial staff after their first year of law school based on a writing competition.

STUDENT BAR ASSOCIATION

The mission of the Student Bar Association is to advocate student concerns and interests. The College of Law’s administration relies upon the SBA for student input in decisions affecting all areas of law school operations, from faculty hiring to decisions about renovations.

The SBA is the Law School’s largest student organization: all students who are enrolled in the College of Law are automatically members of the SBA. J.D. students pay a $10 SBA membership fee each semester when they register for courses.

The SBA Governing Board is comprised of 28 elected students, representing all classes in both the day and evening divisions. The board meets every other week during the school year. Board meetings are open to all law students, who are encouraged to attend. Among the board’s responsibilities is the approval of funding requests by other student organizations.

In addition to its advocacy mission, the SBA also sponsors educational events, assists with first-year orientation, and holds social functions. The SBA performs a vital role in establishing a sense of community and cooperation among the law school’s diverse group of students.

Cause of Action is the official DePaul University College of Law student newspaper, open to all students who wish to write articles for publication.
EVENING LAW STUDENT SOCIETY
DePaul's Evening Law Student Society serves the needs of evening division law students, who are typically older than day division students and have pursued careers outside of the law. The society provides a support network for these busy professionals who attend law school year-round for four years, as well as career planning and development programs. The society publishes a directory of evening division students and a newsletter.

SHARED INTEREST ORGANIZATIONS
Nowhere is the diversity of DePaul law students more apparent than in the variety of organizations they have formed to advocate political and social causes. Students in these organizations sponsor speakers and programs, publish newsletters and generally work on behalf of the interests they have joined together to represent. These organizations reflect the larger role of the law and the lawyer in our society, and their activities add a welcome dimension to student life at the College of Law.

The DePaul student chapter of the American Civil Liberties Union is the only college chapter of the ACLU, which is dedicated to the preservation of individual liberties for people of all political and social views. The DePaul student chapter of the national Christian Law Society promotes fellowship among Christian attorneys and law students. The Computer Law Society brings together students with an interest in computers and maintains an electronic bulletin board that can be accessed by students and faculty. The Environmental Law Society advocates environmental concerns generally and sponsors programs related to environmental law issues and careers. The Federalist Society for Law and Public Policy is an organization of conservative and libertarian law students, academics and practitioners, advocates the position that the state should preserve freedom and that the separation of powers must be maintained. The Human Rights Bar Association seeks to generate awareness about and sensitivity to gay and lesbian issues among the Law School students, faculty and administration. The International Law Society explores international law issues through its speaker programs, conventions and symposiums. The Labor Law Society promotes awareness of career opportunities and current issues in the field of labor law. The DePaul student chapter of the National Lawyers Guild, an alternative professional bar organization, seeks to generate awareness among students about progressive responses to local and national economic and civil rights issues. The Public Interest Law Association advocates careers and pro bono work in public interest law and is working towards a student loan forgiveness program in Illinois for students who accept positions with public interest organizations when they graduate from law school. The Women's Law Caucus provides a forum for the exchange of ideas and information on the role of women in the legal profession and the impact of law on women's rights.

ETHNIC STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS
Law students have also organized according to their ethnic identity, benefitting from the professional and social relationships that individuals from similar backgrounds can share. Many of these organizations raise funds for scholarships and provide study support for their members, as well as an alumni network of professional contacts.

The Asian Cultural Exchange provides support to Asian law students. The DePaul chapter of the national Black Law Student Association promotes the goals of African American law students, providing an orientation for entering students and mentoring and study programs to its members. The Brehon Society promotes the tradition and contribution of Irish Americans to the legal system. The DePaul student chapter of the Decalogue Society of Lawyers, a professional bar association for Jewish lawyers, provides support for its members. The DePaul student chapter of the Justinian Society of Lawyers, a professional bar association for Italian lawyers, provides support for its members. The Latino Law Student Association promotes the goals of Latino law students, offering mentoring and study programs to its members and awarding an annual scholarship to a first-year Latino student.
COMPETITIONS

The DePaul Moot Court Society sponsors competitions to promote written and oral advocacy. Membership in the Moot Court Society is based on student performance in intramural trial, appellate, negotiation and client counseling competitions.

Every upper-level student is eligible to compete in the Appellate Intramural Competition, held in the fall semester. Students analyze and brief a hypothetical appellate problem and argue the case before practicing attorneys and judges. Upper-level students who have completed or are enrolled in Introductory Evidence and Trial Advocacy courses may compete in the Intramural Trial Competition by analyzing a civil or criminal action, presenting witness examinations and opening or closing statements. The intramural winners are invited to join the Moot Court Society and compete as DePaul representatives in national competitions with law schools from around the country. Appellate and Trial members participate on the national level for two years, receiving three credit hours overall.

Early in the spring semester, the annual intramural Client Counseling Competition is held. This competition is open to all students. Teams of two students compete in interviewing and counseling of a “client” to elicit the information necessary to give the “client” the best advice. Student performances are judged by a panel of lawyers, psychologists, and social workers or social counselors. The winning team is invited to join the Moot Court Society and represents the College of Law in the Regional Client Counseling Competition, sponsored by the American Bar Association.

In the fall semester the annual intramural Negotiation Competition is held. The Negotiation Competition is structured like the Client Counseling Competition, but focuses on the skills needed for effective and successful negotiation. The winning team is invited to join the Moot Court Society and also represents the College of Law in the American Bar Association Regional Negotiation Competition.

STUDENT EMPLOYMENT POLICY

A limited number of on-campus jobs are available to upper-level law students, primarily as research assistants. For a period of up to six weeks each spring, upper-level students may also work in the Law Library, training first-year students to use Lexis and Westlaw. Information on off-campus work study positions is available from the Career Services office.

ABA STUDENT EMPLOYMENT POLICY

According to American Bar Association regulations, upper-level, day-division law students may not work in excess of 20 hours per week. The College of Law strictly prohibits first-year day-division law students from outside or other employment. Experience has proven that first-year day-division students adjust more easily to the rigors of law school and perform better academically when they do not have to divide their time and energy between study and work.

LAW CAREER SERVICES

The Career Services office maintains a list of on- and off-campus jobs, work-study and extern opportunities for upper-level students. For more information on career and placement services, see the section on Career Services.
LAW ALUMNI ACTIVITIES

College of Law alumni are entitled to a number of benefits, including use of the Law Library as well as all of DePaul's libraries on the Lincoln Park and Loop campuses. To access the libraries, alumni must display an alumni card, available from the Office of Alumni Relations. Other benefits include free seminars, offered each spring and fall at the College of Law, concentrating on a particular area of the law and featuring Law School faculty. An alumni magazine is published twice a year and sent to graduates at no charge. Other programs and benefits include a fall dinner and spring luncheon, an alumni directory, and career planning and placement services. Alumni are urged to maintain a current address with the Office of Alumni Relations. For more information, contact:

DePaul University
Office of Alumni Relations
243 South Wabash Avenue
Chicago, Illinois 60604-2287
Telephone: (312) 362-8584
COLLEGE OF LAW ACADEMIC INFORMATION AND POLICIES

JURIS DOCTOR DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

All College of Law students must satisfy the following requirements in order to be awarded a juris doctorate:

- complete 86 credit hours of course work, including no more than 12 hours of non-classroom work;
- earn 6 semesters of residency in the day division and 8 semesters of residency in the evening division;
- complete all required courses at DePaul;
- maintain a 2.0 grade point average overall and for each academic year;
- file a completed Application for the Degree with the Assistant Dean of Students in the final semester;
- pay all tuition, fees and other charges due to DePaul University;
- complete all degree requirements within the specified time.

Full descriptions of these degree requirements can be found in the following sections and throughout the College of Law Bulletin.

COURSE CREDIT

College of Law courses carry one to four hours of credit per semester. Students typically spend a minimum of one hour a week in class for each credit hour earned.

CREDIT FOR NON-CLASSROOM COURSES

Students can earn credit in a variety of non-classroom courses, including work in the DePaul Legal Clinic, an externship, or on one of the four student-edited law reviews. Students may not register for more than 12 hours of non-classroom credit during their law school careers. Any credit for non-classroom courses over 12 hours will not be counted toward the 86 credits required for graduation.

Descriptions of non-classroom courses that offer credit are included in the Course Description section. Currently, they are: Legal Clinic, Extern Program, Guided Research, Independent Study, Mock Court, and any of the four student edited law reviews, the DePaul Law Review, Business Law Journal, Journal of Art and Entertainment Law and the Journal of Health and Hospital Law.

711 LICENSES

Students who have completed at least 52 credit hours of law school course work may be certified to perform certain legal services in a government or public interest agency under the supervision of a licensed attorney. Work in the Legal Clinic and many externships require 711 licenses, so-called because of Rule 711 of the Rules of the Supreme Court of Illinois. Applications for 711 licenses are available from the Assistant Dean of Students.

CREDIT FOR PASS/FAIL

Students may take the College of Law's non-classroom courses, such as Legal Clinic or an externship, on a pass/fail basis. A passing grade is not calculated into the student's grade point average, but the credit is added to the student's earned hours. A failing grade results in a "F" on the student's academic record, and no credit is awarded. Students may not earn more than 12 credits on a pass/fail basis.

COURSE CREDITS FROM OTHER LAW SCHOOLS

The College of Law will accept up to 30 transfer credits for students who transfer to DePaul from another law school. For more information on transferring to the College of Law, see the
sections on **Transferring to/from the College of Law** and **Transfer Applicants.**

DePaul law students may earn credit at another law school under two circumstances. If a currently enrolled student wishes to take a course that is not offered at DePaul and is considered necessary for the student’s academic development, the student may request permission to take the course from the Assistant Dean of Students.

In exceptional circumstances, such as when a student must for personal reasons (due to a spouse’s work transfer, for example) complete their study at another law school, and the student has earned too many credits at DePaul to qualify as a transfer student to another law school, the College of Law may allow the student to take courses at another law school for DePaul credit. The student must be in full-time residence at the other law school and not taking any classes at DePaul.

Students who wish to take courses for credit at another law school must meet in person with the Assistant Dean of Students to obtain permission. The Assistant Dean will review in detail the information that the College of Law requires before permission can be granted.

The following general stipulations apply to all transfer credits. Additionally, the College of Law may impose further stipulations:

- The other law school must be ABA accredited and AALS approved.
- The College of Law will only accept credit for academic work which is grade “C” or better. No credit is given for grades of “C-” or lower or for pass/fail.
- The student must maintain a 2.0 grade point average at the other law school.
- Courses taken at another law school on the quarter system will be converted to semester hours when transferred to DePaul.
- DePaul will accept no more than 30 semester hours of credit from another law school, and no more than 6 hours of credit for summer session courses.
- Transfer grades do not affect the student’s DePaul grade point average and will not count toward graduation with honors.
- Graduating seniors should notify the Assistant Dean as soon as their coursework at another law school is completed. The student may have to arrange early transfer grades from the other school to meet DePaul’s graduation deadlines.
- The student is responsible for providing official transcripts from the other law school to DePaul. Transcripts should be sent to the College of Law to the attention of the Assistant Dean of Students.

**Residency Units**

In addition to earning credit hours, law students also acquire residency units in their respective divisions, day or evening. The purpose of residency units is to clearly demarcate whether students are in the day or evening division; under certain circumstances, students from either division may take courses outside their division. Residency problems can arise when students take too many courses outside their division. Residency requirements also prevent students from completing the J.D. requirements in less than the specified time. See the section on **Accelerating Graduation** for more information.

Day division students earn residency units at a rate of one per 12 hours of credit earned and need a total of 6 to graduate. Evening division students earn residency units at a rate of one per 9 hours of credit earned and need a total of 8 to graduate.

Students may not take more than half of their courses outside of their division. Day division students who earn more than 50 percent of their credit hours in the evening division will receive evening division residency units for that semester regardless of whether they earned more than 9 credit hours in that semester. Thus, day division students who have taken too many courses in the evening division may find themselves unable to graduate because of too few residency units, even if they have completed enough credit hours.
Regardless of the number of credit hours a student may complete in a given semester, he or she may not earn more than one residency unit per semester. If a student earns less than 12 hours of credit, the residency unit is pro-rated to reflect the number of credit hours earned. Likewise, the residency unit is also pro-rated for credit hours completed during the summer session.

Students who have transferred to the College of Law are advised to meet with the Assistant Dean of Students to review division residency requirements to ensure that their anticipated date of graduation will not be affected.

**DIVISIONS AND CLASSIFICATION OF J.D. STUDENTS**

The College of Law offers day and evening divisions. Day division students take 12 to 16 hours of credit each term. Evening division students 9 to 12 hours of credit each term. The day division is designed for students who wish to attend law school full-time. The evening division is designed for students who wish to attend law school while continuing to work full-time. Typically, day division law students complete law school in three years; evening division students in four years.

The Law School also classifies students for administrative purposes by the number of credit hours they have completed:

**DAY DIVISION**
- First-year = fewer than 31 semester hours
- Second-year = 31 or more but fewer than 55 semester hours
- Third-year = 55 or more semester hours

**EVENING DIVISION**
- First-year = fewer than 18 semester hours
- Second-year = 18 or more but fewer than 36 semester hours
- Third-year = 36 or more but fewer than 55 semester hours
- Fourth-year = 55 or more semester hours

**CHANGING DIVISIONS**

Students may change divisions, with the approval of the Assistant Dean of Students, after completing all of their required courses with the exception of Legal Profession and the senior seminar. Students must meet with the Assistant Dean in person to change divisions.

Residency units are affected when students change divisions. When a day student transfers to the evening division, the student receives 1-1/4 evening residency units for every 1 residency unit earned in the day division. Conversely, when an evening student transfers to the day division, the student receives 3/4 of a day residency unit for every 1 residency unit earned in the evening division.

**COURSE REGISTRATION**

Law students register for the fall semester in mid-April and for the spring semester in mid-November. Registration for summer classes is done by a drop-off process after the April registration for fall classes.

Students pick up their packets of registration information and materials in the Law School. The time and location to pick up registration materials is announced in advance. The following students can drop off their completed registration forms with the staff of the Assistant Dean of Students: first-year day division students, first-year evening division students, and, fall semester second-year evening division students. These students take only required courses and are assigned to sections. All students in the same section are assigned the same schedule.

All other upper-level students must register in person during the announced registration period. Upper-level students must register in person because the courses they have selected may be closed and they may have to choose from other available courses to complete their registration.

LL.M. students can mail or drop off their completed registration forms.
GENERAL INFORMATION

Upper-level day division students must obtain permission from the Assistant Dean to register for fewer than 12 or more than 16 credit hours. Likewise, upper-level evening division students must obtain permission to register for fewer than 9 or more than 12 credit hours.

ADD/DROP
Starting the first day of each semester, students can add and drop courses. The add/drop period for limited enrollment courses begins on the first day of classes and ends on the Friday of the first full week of classes. The add/drop period for all other courses begins on the first day of classes and ends on the Friday of the second full week of classes.

Add/drop is done in person, by appointment with the staff of the Assistant Dean of Students.

AUDITING COURSES
Students may audit any non-required College of Law course for which they do not wish to receive a grade or credit. The regular registration rules and procedures as well as the normal tuition and fee charges apply to audited courses.

REPEATING COURSES
With the exception of Legal Profession, the College of Law generally does not permit students to repeat courses, even if the student receives a failing grade. Only students who have been readmitted to DePaul may be required to take courses again.

The Faculty Committee on Academic Regulations and Readmissions may require students who are readmitted to the College of Law to repeat specific courses.

COURSE MATERIALS
Unlike textbooks, College of Law course materials cannot be returned to the University Bookstore. Students are advised not to purchase any course materials for a given course until they are certain they will remain in that course.

EVALUATION OF ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE
The College of Law determines a student’s academic performance primarily through final exams. In seminars and non-classroom courses, student grades are based on written work and class participation. The College of Law has outlined basic procedures for administering these means of measuring a student’s mastery of course material. Individual professors may vary these procedures to suit their own teaching styles and objectives, or use additional criteria. Some professors give extra credit for outstanding classroom participation; alternatively, some downgrading students who are habitually unprepared or fail to attend class regularly. Professors must present in writing, on the first day of class, the grading criteria for their courses.

FINAL EXAMS—SCHEDULES AND PROCEDURES
The College of Law conducts final exams at the end of the fall and spring semesters, usually in December and May, respectively. Finals are also scheduled at the end of the summer class session, in late July.

Students must take all examinations as scheduled for the courses and sections in which they are enrolled. A student who takes an exam for a section other than the one in which he or she is registered will receive a grade of “F” for the course, unless he or she obtained prior permission for the change.
GENERAL INFORMATION

Only the Assistant Dean of Students can reschedule a final exam; faculty members may not reschedule exams. The Assistant Dean reschedules final exams only in the most compelling circumstances and requires the student to provide documentation to prove the necessity of scheduling a make-up exam. An exam schedule conflict does not constitute a compelling circumstance. Students are responsible for selecting courses that do not create conflicts in their exam schedules. A student who fails to take a scheduled exam will receive a grade of "F" for the course, unless he or she reschedules a make-up exam with the Assistant Dean in advance of the scheduled exam date.

The Assistant Dean of Students will contact the professor regarding any make-up exams that are scheduled for the courses he or she teaches. To preserve the Law School's anonymous grading system, students who have been permitted to take make-up exams should not contact the professor. Failure to take a make-up exam on its assigned date, without prior permission from the Assistant Dean, will result in a grade of "F."

Students with disabilities should contact the Assistant Dean of Students to make any arrangements they may require for taking the final exam at the scheduled or another time.

Students are assigned anonymous exam numbers randomly by the Assistant Dean of Students staff. Students are asked to obtain their anonymous exam number from the Assistant Dean's staff before the exam period begins. Announcements are made in the Law School to inform students when their anonymous numbers will be available.

Most final exams last three full hours. Day division exams are scheduled in the morning, from 9:00 a.m. until 12:00 p.m., and in the afternoon, from 1:30 p.m. until 4:30 p.m. Evening division exams are scheduled in the evening from 6:00 p.m. until 9:00 p.m. Students must sign-in to take their exams and sign-out when they have finished.

The College of Law uses staff members to proctor all final exams. Proctors ensure that students are in the correct exam room, explain the exam procedures, monitor the exam, and collect the completed exams. During the course of the exam, proctors will contact the Dean on duty or the course professor to respond to any questions about the exam. Proctors have full authority over exam procedures while an exam is in progress; failure to comply with a proctor's requests can be considered a violation of the honor code and result in dismissal.

SUBMISSION OF SEMINAR PAPERS

The College of Law requires all students to take a seminar course after their first year of law school. Seminar courses require students to write a major research paper.

The due date for research papers is at the discretion of the professor. Students must turn in their papers to their professors. Papers should be turned in a sealed envelope; the following information should appear on both the paper and the envelope: the student's name or anonymous number (as instructed by the professor), the date, the course name and section number, the professor's name. Students are advised to retain a copy of their papers.

Staff members of the College of Law cannot accept student papers. Dropping off a paper in the College of Law administrative offices or with any member of the College of Law staff may result in a grade of "F." Students who find themselves unable to meet the deadline for turning in their papers should contact both their professor and the Assistant Dean of Students to arrange an extension or an incomplete.

GRADERS

The College of Law requires faculty members to provide their criteria for grade evaluation to the Dean of the Law School for review and in writing to students at the first class meeting.
GRADES VALUES
The College of Law uses the following grades:

- **A**: highest distinction (4.0 quality points)
- **B+**: high distinction (3.5 quality points)
- **B**: distinction (3.0 quality points)
- **C+**: high competence (2.5 quality points)
- **C**: competence (2.0 quality points)
- **D**: marginal competence (1.0 quality points)
- **F**: no credit (0 quality points)
- **Fx**: no credit based on excessive absences with no withdrawal during add/drop
- **IN**: incomplete (temporary for incomplete work, automatically changed to "F" if work not completed by the end of the following regular semester)
- **W**: withdrawal with permission
- **P**: pass

CLASS ATTENDANCE
The College of Law requires regular and punctual class attendance. Irregular class attendance may lower a student’s final course grade. Additionally, irregular attendance may result in an involuntary withdrawal from the class (at the professor’s request) and a grade of “Fx.” Students are obliged to pay their full tuition, even if they receive an “Fx” grade.

PASS/FAIL GRADES
A passing grade is not calculated into a student’s GPA, while a failing grade is. Credit is only awarded for passing grades. See the section on Pass/Fail Credits for more information.

GRADE REPORTS
The University Registrar mails fall semester grade reports in early February, spring grade reports in early July, and summer session grades in mid-September. Students who need to verify grades before they are mailed can request a printout from the University Registrar. The printout may not contain all of the student’s grades if the student has requested a printout before all grades from the most recent semester have been processed.

The College of Law also posts grades for classes with more than 20 students as they are received from members of the faculty. The grades are listed by course with the students’ anonymous numbers. The College of Law requires the timely submission of grades from members of its faculty. Repeated failure to turn grades in on time can affect a faculty member’s performance evaluation.

GRADE CHALLENGES
DePaul University policy permits students to challenge their grades for the following reasons:

- The methods or criteria for evaluating academic performance (provided in writing by the instructor at the beginning of the course) were not actually applied in determining the grade.
- The grade was determined or influenced by criteria other than those explained by the instructor or by criteria not relevant to academic performance.
- The instructor applied predetermined criteria unfairly, which may include but not be limited to:
  - The instructor’s evaluation of academic performance so exceeded the reasonable limits of the instructor's discretion as not to be acceptable to the instructor's peers.
  - Predetermined criteria were not explained at the beginning of the semester.
  - The instructor unreasonably ignored the General Policies on Grading as described in the DePaul University Student Handbook, or the guidelines for dealing with plagiarism as stated in the current Faculty Handbook.
GENERAL INFORMATION

To file a grade challenge, students must first meet with their professor to discuss the grade. Next, they must submit their challenge by the end of the semester following the semester in which they received the grade they are challenging. Thus, a challenge for a grade received in the spring semester must be filed by the end of the following fall semester. Students can obtain complete information on grade challenges from the Assistant Dean of Students.

CLASS RANK
The College of Law posts class ranks twice a year. In the fall and spring semesters. The College of Law does not calculate class rank after the summer session because of the small number of students who take summer courses. Class ranks are posted approximately two weeks after the University Registrar mails fall and spring semester grades. In February and July, class rank is calculated in 5-percent increments for the upper half of a class, and in quarters for the lower half. Day and evening division class ranks are calculated separately. The College of Law will verify class ranks only by percentages.

STRENGTHENING ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE
Law school presents a new challenge to all entering students, regardless of their undergraduate or career accomplishments. Without the appropriate guidance and support, first-year students can find themselves overwhelmed by the demands that law school presents. DePaul offers a number of programs whose aim is to facilitate the adjustment to law school and enhance academic performance. DePaul also has an Assistant Dean for Educational Services who helps students, individually and through organized lectures and programs, fully develop their learning skills.

While the College of Law admits students based on its assessment of their potential to satisfactorily complete the required curriculum and become good lawyers, it recognizes that not all students begin law school with equally developed learning skills or the same physical abilities. DePaul is committed to helping students strengthen their learning skills to ensure that they meet their full human and professional potential. DePaul is equally committed to providing accommodations for students who may have any physical disabilities so that they can take full advantage of the law school experience.

FACULTY ADVISOR PROGRAM
The College of Law assigns a faculty advisor to all first-year students to offer guidance, support, and generally help them adjust to the demands of law school. Advisors meet with their students regularly, individually and in groups, to monitor their progress. Additionally, the Student Bar Association assigns an upper-level law student advisor.

ACADEMIC SUPPORT PROGRAM
The College of Law offers an Academic Support Program designed to assist first-year law students who want help in developing the critical thinking and analytical skills that law school demands. The College of Law developed ASP with the purpose of retaining a greater proportion of its entering classes by offering enhanced support for non-traditional law students. The Assistant Dean for Educational Services is the director of ASP and conducts twice-weekly meetings with students who participate in the program. The class meetings are non-credit and are designed to complement, not compete with, the regular course load. Indeed, ASP works with the texts and problems that students are currently using in their courses. Class is devoted to lecture, in-class problem solving, organization of material, and replication of the exam-taking process.
ASSISTANCE FOR STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES
The College of Law accommodates the needs of students with physical disabilities. All classrooms and facilities of the Law School are wheelchair accessible. Students who are visually or hearing impaired will be able to make arrangements for the provisions they desire. The building renovations currently underway will meet, and in most instances exceed, ADA guidelines. Students with disabilities should contact the Assistant Dean of Students early in their first year of Law School to ensure that all appropriate provisions are made.

PROJECT PLUS
Project PluS, administered by DePaul’s School of Education, provides support services for students with learning disabilities, through small group and one-on-one sessions. Participation in Project PluS is voluntary and all information is kept confidential.

GRADUATION
The College of Law graduates students at the end of the fall and spring semesters, and at the end of the summer session. A graduation ceremony is held in June. Any student who has graduated during that academic year can participate in the June graduation ceremony. The Law School’s academic year begins on the first day of the summer session and ends on the last day of the spring semester.

Students must notify the Assistant Dean of Students if they plan to participate in the graduation ceremony. Announcements about ceremony deadlines and requirements are made throughout the spring semester.

DEGREE WITH HONOR AND ORDER OF THE COIF
Students who graduate in the top 10-percent of their class—the combined day and evening division classes that graduate within one academic year—may be conferred the Juris Doctor with Honor. (An academic year begins on the first day of the summer session and ends on the last day of the following spring semester.) Additionally, graduates in the top 10-percent of their class may also be elected to membership in DePaul’s chapter of the Order of the Coif, the nation’s law school honorary society.

TIME LIMITS FOR GRADUATION
Day division students must complete the J.D. within three years, unless they receive a leave of absence, and evening division students must graduate within four years, unless they receive either a leave of absence or an extension. Leaves of absences and extensions are granted by the Assistant Dean of Students. Under no circumstances are students allowed more than five years to complete the J.D. degree.

Evening students must either attend summer sessions regularly or earn a total of 12 credit hours in some semesters in order to complete their degrees in four years. Evening students may take up to 12 credit hours per semester only after completing their first three semesters of law school.

ACCELERATING GRADUATION
Some students may elect to complete their law studies in less than the normally allotted time. The College of Law permits day division students to enroll in five semesters and two summer sessions (as opposed to six semesters), as long as all degree requirements are fulfilled. Likewise, evening division students can enroll in seven semesters and as few as two summer sessions (as opposed to eight semesters), as long as all degree requirements are fulfilled.

Regardless of whether they have earned 86 credit hours, day students cannot graduate in fewer than 2-1/2 calendar years, and evening students cannot graduate in fewer than 3-1/2 calendar years.
LEAVES OF ABSENCE
Any student in good academic standing who has completed one semester can request a leave of absence from the Assistant Dean of Students. Students must submit a written request with appropriate documentation of the circumstances requiring a leave of absence. Leaves of absence are granted solely at the discretion of the Assistant Dean of the College of Law.

The College of Law grants leaves of absence on a semester basis. Students may not be absent for more than two consecutive semesters. Any student who does not return to the Law School in the semester immediately following the semester for which a leave was granted will be permanently withdrawn from the College of Law.

Day division students who are granted leaves of absence may take up to four years to complete their J.D. degrees. Evening division students who are granted leaves of absence may take up to five years to complete their degrees. See the section on Time Limits for Graduation for more information.

WITHDRAWING FROM THE COLLEGE OF LAW

VOLUNTARY WITHDRAWAL
Students may permanently withdraw from the College of Law at anytime. A student who wishes to withdraw must meet in person with the Assistant Dean of Students and with a financial aid officer to initiate the withdrawal process. Ceasing to attend class does not constitute a withdrawal. The Assistant Dean will guide the student through withdrawal procedures to ensure that the student understands the implications and financial obligations of withdrawal.

Students must withdraw within the first two full weeks of class of any semester in order to release themselves from the obligation to pay that semester’s tuition. If a student withdraws after the first two full weeks of class, he or she will be responsible for payment of full tuition for that semester.

A withdrawal constitutes a severance of the relationship between the student and the College of Law. If the student should later decide to return to law school, he or she must apply again to the College of Law through the regular admissions process. The College of Law’s readmissions procedures do not apply to students who voluntarily withdraw from the Law School.

IN Voluntary WITHDRAWAL
Any student whose financial account is delinquent for two semesters in a row, and whose records and registrations are void because of unpaid tuition, will be involuntarily withdrawn from the College of Law. Any student who does not return at the end of a leave of absence will be involuntarily withdrawn from the Law School. The College of Law’s readmissions procedures do not apply to students who are involuntarily withdrawn from the Law School.

DISMISSAL AND READMISSION
The College of Law dismisses students for poor academic performance. The College of Law defines poor academic performance as failure to maintain a minimum 2.0 grade point average overall and for each academic year.

The academic year begins on the first day of the summer session and ends on the last day of the following spring semester. The student’s GPA is calculated for the courses taken during that period, regardless of the number of courses a student has taken during that period, or how many academic credits he or she has earned, or how many residency units he or she has earned.

Students who have been dismissed may petition for readmission within three years of the dismissal date. A dismissed student who does not apply for readmission within the three-year period must apply for admission to the Law School through the regular admissions process. Dismissed students may petition for readmission two times in their law school careers. Anyone denied readmission a total of two times may not petition again, regardless of whether the petitions were consecutive or whether the student was readmitted, dismissed again, and denied readmission again.
The Assistant Dean of Students provides information on readmission procedures, including the criteria for readmission, to students who are dismissed. A faculty committee on Academic Regulations and Readmissions reviews student petitions and determines whether and under what conditions a student may be readmitted in good academic standing.

The College of Law does not give credit for any courses that were taken by students who are dismissed unless and until they are readmitted. The faculty readmissions committee determines what credit will be given and what, if any, courses the student may have to repeat. Because of the timing of the academic year, students may have registered for summer courses before grades from the spring semester and GPAs have been calculated. Thus, a student can be dismissed while attending summer courses. Credit cannot be given for the summer courses unless and until the student is readmitted in good academic standing.

**TRANSFERRING TO/FROM OTHER LAW SCHOOLS**

Students who wish to transfer to another law school from DePaul must make an appointment with the Assistant Dean of Students to obtain letters of good standing and any other information from their student files that they may need for their transfer. Students are responsible for requesting official copies of their transcripts from the DePaul University Registrar.

Students who transfer to the College of Law from another law school are advised to meet with the Assistant Dean of Students as soon as possible during their first semester at DePaul. The College of Law only accepts credits from ABA accredited and AALS approved law schools, will accept no more than 30 credits from another law school, and will not accept credits with an academic grade lower than “C.” The Assistant Dean will clarify any questions about credits and residency units to ensure that the transfer student understands his or her status at the College of Law.

Transfer students are expected to have resolved to their satisfaction all matters regarding the transfer of their law school credit during the application process.

**STUDENT FILES AND OFFICIAL TRANSCRIPTS**

**STUDENT FILES**

The Family Education Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 applies to all College of Law student records. Students can examine information contained in their official files (unless they waived that right in writing) by appointment with the Assistant Dean of Students. Students who wish to have information from their official files released to another person or institution must complete a release form or provide other written authorization for the release of information. Information from official student files will not be provided to any student, person or institution over the telephone.

The College of Law will disclose directory information to organizations and legal associations upon request without obtaining signed waivers from students. Directory information includes the following: name, address, dates of attendance, degrees and awards received, and participation in activities officially recognized by the Law School. Directory information does not include telephone or Social Security numbers and grades.

**OFFICIAL TRANSCRIPTS**

Only the DePaul University Registrar can issue official copies of student transcripts. Students must request copies of their transcripts in writing, either by completing a form in the Registrar's office or by submitting a letter. Fees for transcripts range from $5 per copy to be sent within 3 to 5 working days up to $8 per copy to be sent within 24 hours. The Registrar will send transcripts directly to the institution(s) requested by the student. The Registrar will not provide transcripts for students whose accounts with the University are in arrears.
HONOR CODE

The College of Law expects its students to conduct themselves according to the high standards of the legal profession, and to comply fully with all College of Law rules and procedures. Students are held responsible for knowing and conforming to the DePaul University College of Law Honor Code (copies available from the Assistant Dean of Students); the DePaul University Code of Student Responsibility (printed in the DePaul University Student Handbook); and, the Illinois Code of Professional Responsibility (available from the Illinois Attorney Registration and Disciplinary Commission). In the event of a conflict, the College of Law Honor Code shall govern. Violations of the Honor Code are grounds for dismissal.

Additionally, the Law School holds students responsible for all notices and other information posted on the official bulletin boards.

SEXUAL HARASSMENT POLICY

DePaul University is committed to providing and maintaining a healthy learning and working environment for all students, staff and faculty members, free of discrimination and all forms of sexual and gender harassment which impede the academic freedom or diminish the dignity of any member of the University community. In accordance with DePaul’s Vincentian values, its role as an educational institution, and both federal and state law, the University condemns any form of sexual harassment or assault and is committed to taking action to prevent and eliminate all forms of it, including coercive sexual behavior. Sexual harassment and/or assault constitutes unethical conduct. Any staff member, faculty or student found to have engaged in such conduct is subject to disciplinary action, up to and including discharge and/or expulsion.

DePaul University has developed a substantive definition of sexual harassment and policy and procedures pertinent to it. For a copy of the brochure containing this information in detail, contact the Assistant Dean. Students who feel they have experienced sexual harassment by any member of the University community should contact the Assistant Dean.

BAR APPLICATIONS AND CHARACTER AND FITNESS

Every state has its own rules governing admission to the bar. Students are advised to contact the state(s) in which they plan to practice; with the exception of Illinois, for the information and forms that must be filed to take the bar exam in those states. Students will have to provide certification from the College of Law that they are graduating in good academic standing and have received their degrees. To obtain certification, students must file a written request (including all necessary forms and deadlines) with the Assistant Dean of Students. Students are advised to begin this process as early in their final semester of law school as possible to ensure that any deadlines can be met.

Students should be aware that the committees on character and fitness in all states inquire about a student’s background both before and during law school. Students generally are asked to provide detailed information about: education background; any disciplinary actions taken against the student while enrolled in any school; employment history; charges of dishonesty during employment; employment discharges; involvement in any civil, quasi-criminal or criminal proceedings; bankruptcies; motor vehicle violations, including parking or other traffic violations, and, any unsatisfied judgments against the student. Students will also be asked to provide references. Many states now require students to file a sworn affidavit that he or she is not now, and never has been, in arrears or default in the repayment of any loans, including educational loans. Non-disclosure of any information may be considered a separate ground for rejection when the student applies for admission to the bar.
ILLINOIS BAR EXAM
The College of Law automatically certifies DePaul students for admission to the Illinois Bar before the Character and Fitness Committee of the Supreme Court of Illinois. The Illinois Board of Law Examiners asks students to file an application to register as a candidate for admission to practice law during their first year of law school. As of this publication date, the non-refundable registration fee is $50 (subject to change without notice). Students will also have to file another application to actually take the Illinois Bar exam.

National Conference of Bar Examiners—required fee The National Conference of Bar Examiners asks students to register for a character investigation and report during their first year of law school. As of this publication date, the non-refundable fee is $100 during a student's first year of law school, but increases to $250 if the student files after his or her first year (fees subject to change without notice).
JURIS DOCTOR ADMISSION

The College of Law admits students based on its assessment of their potential to satisfactorily complete the academic requirements and to become good lawyers. An admissions committee of five full-time faculty members sets admissions policy and standards, which are subject to annual review and revision. Candidates for admission are reviewed by the admissions staff, including the director of admissions, and the admissions committee. The class that entered in 1993 numbered 380 (day and evening divisions) and was selected from an applicant pool of over 3,000.

Undergraduate academic performance and Law School Admissions Test (LSAT) scores are highly significant admissions considerations. A continuing objective in the admissions process is to achieve a diverse community of students from different racial, ethnic, and socio-economic backgrounds as well as with different interests and experiences. Other considerations include personal qualities and achievements that demonstrate intellectual depth, high ideals, diligence and leadership. DePaul does not prescribe any specific undergraduate major or course of study. DePaul University rigorously pursues a non-discriminatory admissions policy that does not discriminate on the basis of race, ethnic origin, religion, gender, sexual orientation, age or physical disability.

APPLICATION DEADLINES
While the deadline to submit applications for first-year students is April 1st of the year for which they are applying, early application is strongly recommended. First-year applicants are advised to have all application forms and supporting documents filed with the College of Law by February 1st of the year for which they are applying.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE

WHO MAY APPLY
Students who have received their baccalaureate degrees from accredited* colleges or universities, or who will have received such degrees prior to July of the year for which they seek admission, are eligible to apply. The College of Law will not, under any circumstances, allow anyone who has not received a baccalaureate degree to matriculate. Students who have been admitted to DePaul must forward an official transcript verifying proof of a baccalaureate degree before August 1st.

*Accreditation must be from the Council on Postsecondary Accreditations.

HOW TO APPLY
To obtain the required admissions application, contact:

DePaul University College of Law
Office of Admissions
25 East Jackson Boulevard
Chicago, IL 60604-2287
Telephone: 312-362-6831
Outside Illinois: 1-800-428-7453
JURIS DOCTOR

LAW SCHOOL ADMISSION TEST (LSAT) AND LAW SCHOOL DATA ASSEMBLY SERVICE (LSDAS)
Applicants must take the LSAT, which is administered four times a year at several hundred locations, and subscribe to LSDAS. An LSAT score is valid for four years. To obtain LSAT and LSDAS information and applications, contact:
- Law School Admission Council
- Law School Admission Services
- Box 2000-R
- Newton, PA 18940-0998
- Telephone: 215-968-1001

INTERVIEWS
The College of Law does not require candidates for admission to be interviewed. However, any applicants who wish to speak with the admissions staff and visit the College of Law are invited to make an appointment. Contact the Office of Admissions.

TUITION DEPOSITS
Upon acceptance to the College of Law, applicants are required to pay a non-refundable deposit of $200. This deposit is applied to the first semester's tuition. Accepted students are required to pay a second non-refundable deposit in June when they register for their first-year courses. Both tuition deposits must be paid prior to August 1st or the student will not be permitted to begin Law School classes.

DAY AND EVENING DIVISIONS
The College of Law accepts applications for day and evening division students. Application policies, procedures and requirements are identical. The day division program is designed for students who wish to attend law school full-time and will undertake 12 to 16 hours of credit per semester. The evening division program is designed for students who wish to continue working full-time while attending law school and will undertake 9 to 15 hours of credit per semester. For more information on division requirements see the section on Divisions and Classification of J.D. Students.

STUDENT HOUSING
The Office of Admissions and the Student Bar Association assist new students in finding off-campus housing. DePaul University does not provide student housing for law students.

INTERNATIONAL APPLICANTS
All Juris Doctor applicants from foreign countries where English is not the primary language must forward their TOEFL scores and official transcripts with translations of the credits granted by their foreign institutions. International applicants do not need to subscribe to LSDAS.

International applicants who have not graduated from a foreign law school must take the LSAT and complete the procedures required of transfer applicants (see below). International applicants who have graduated from foreign law schools must complete the procedures required of transfer applicants (see below). They may receive up to 30 hours of credit toward the Juris Doctor degree. The College of Law decides whether to grant credit, and in what amount, after reviewing the student's first-year performance at DePaul.

OTHER APPLICANTS
While most individuals applying to the College of Law wish to begin their legal studies at DePaul, the Office of Admissions also accepts applications from transfer and visiting applicants.
TRANSFER APPLICANTS
The College of Law accepts a limited number of transfer students who have completed at least one full year of study at accredited and approved law schools*. Transfer applicants must meet all of DePaul's regular requirements for admission and have demonstrated an above average academic performance. The College of Law will not accept any credits for grades lower than "C."

DePaul's application for admission includes specific instructions for transfer applicants. The admissions deadline for transfer applicants is August 1st. The College of Law accepts up to 30 transfer credits and holds the transfer applicant responsible for resolving all matters relating to transfer of credits before he or she registers for classes at DePaul.

*Law schools must be approved by the American Bar Association and accredited by the American Association of Law Schools.

VISITING APPLICANTS
The College of Law also accepts a limited number of students who are enrolled at other law schools and wish to visit at DePaul for a semester. Visiting students must meet all of DePaul's regular requirements for admission, rank in the top half of their law class, and demonstrate compelling circumstances that require the visit. Visiting students must abide by DePaul's academic calendar, examination schedule and grading deadlines. Visiting students in their last semester of their law school careers may not graduate on time if their home law school semester concludes earlier than DePaul's.

To obtain a visiting student application, contact:

DePaul University College of Law
Associate Dean
25 East Jackson Boulevard
Chicago, IL 60604-2287
Telephone: 312-362-8552

Visiting student applications must be received one month before DePaul classes begin in any given semester. Visiting applicants are advised to request information on the academic calendar and all other relevant policies and procedures before submitting their applications.

APPLICATION TO AUDIT
Practicing attorneys may audit classes at DePaul. To request information and an application to audit, contact the associate dean (see address above). Completed applications and a copy of the ARDC registration card or professional license are due one month before classes begin. Audit applicants are advised to request information on the academic calendar and all other relevant policies and procedures before submitting their applications.

ADMISSION TO OTHER PROGRAMS
In addition to the Juris Doctor, the College of Law offers two graduate law programs, the LL.M. in Health Law and the LL.M. in Taxation. Additionally, licensed health care professionals may earn a Certificate in Health Law. For more information on these programs, see the appropriate sections in this Bulletin.

JURIS DOCTOR CURRICULUM
The Juris Doctor curriculum consists of a number of required courses that provide a solid foundation in legal theory and a wide range of electives that students may take after completing the required courses. Day division students take 10 required courses throughout their first year and 1 required course in the fall semester of their second year. Evening division students take 6 required courses in their first year and 5 required courses in their second year. Required courses are listed below; the actual order of courses in an individual schedule within any given semester may vary.
DAY DIVISION (THREE YEARS)

FIRST YEAR
All courses are required. All students are required to complete jury duty in the fall or spring and a motion call assignment in the spring. (No credit hours.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Credit hours</th>
<th>Spring Semester</th>
<th>Credit hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Civil Procedure</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Constitutional Process II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Constitutional Process I</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Contracts II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contracts I</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Criminal Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Torts</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Property</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal Writing I</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Legal Writing II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>16</td>
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<td>15</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

SECOND YEAR
One course is required. Up to thirteen additional hours of course work may be taken each semester for a total of 12 to 16 credit hours.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Credit hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Criminal Procedure</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

THIRD YEAR
All courses are elective. Prior to graduation, all students must complete one senior seminar, and must take and pass “Legal Profession.”

EVENING DIVISION (FOUR YEARS)

FIRST YEAR
All courses are required. All students are required to complete jury duty in the fall or spring and a motion call assignment in the spring. (No credit hours.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Credit hours</th>
<th>Spring Semester</th>
<th>Credit hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Torts</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Civil Procedure</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contracts I</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Contracts II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal Writing I</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Legal Writing II</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>9</td>
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SECOND YEAR
Five classes are required.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Credit hours</th>
<th>Spring Semester</th>
<th>Credit hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Constitutional Process I</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Constitutional Process II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Property</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Criminal Procedure</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminal Law</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
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<td>10</td>
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</table>

THIRD YEAR
All courses are elective.

FOURTH YEAR
All courses are elective. Prior to graduation, all students must complete one senior seminar, and must take and pass “Legal Profession.”

To complete the Juris Doctorate in four years, evening division students must attend summer sessions or carry 12 credits in some semesters.

COURSE SELECTION
The following section on Course Descriptions describes the required and elective courses. The Assistant Dean of Students also distributes a Course Guide for Students each spring to assist students in selecting electives.
The College of Law offers research seminars on a wide variety of subjects; descriptions are listed in the section on **Course Descriptions**. The actual seminars that are offered each semester may vary; students should rely on their registration materials for information on which seminars are available. Students may substitute Independent Study for the seminar requirement, provided the student meets the qualifications for an Independent Study.

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**ADMINISTRATIVE PROCESS**

(3 credit hours) 508. Reviews the powers and procedures of federal, state and local administrative bodies as they affect private parties, including administrative jurisdiction, adjudication, rulemaking, methods of decision, rules of evidence and judicial review. **Prerequisites:** Constitutional Process I and II.

**ADVANCED ANTITRUST**

(3 credit hours) 401. Deals in depth with several areas not covered by the basic course in antitrust: mergers and joint ventures, the Robinson-Patman Act, international antitrust, and the relationship between patent and copyright, on the one hand, and the antitrust laws, on the other. Students are provided with problems from current antitrust cases in these areas and are asked to analyze and argue these problems in class. **Prerequisite:** Antitrust.

**ADVANCED CRIMINAL PROCEDURE: PRETRIAL**

(3 credit hours) 464. Offers an in-depth analysis of the decision to prosecute, restraints and prerogatives in the acquisition and use of evidence of criminal conduct, the law of arrest, search and seizure, interrogation, pretrial detention, preliminary hearings, pretrial motions, plea bargaining and other selected topics related to the pretrial phase of criminal prosecutions. **Prerequisites:** Criminal Law and Criminal Procedure.

**ADVANCED CRIMINAL PROCEDURE: TRIAL AND POST-TRIAL**

(3 credit hours) 465. Analyzes the various aspects of a criminal trial, including jury selection, opening and closing statements and trial strategy, with primary emphasis on the fundamentals of criminal trial advocacy. The processes which normally follow acquittal or conviction of an individual charged with a crime are also studied. **Prerequisites:** Criminal Law and Criminal Procedure.

**ADVANCED EVIDENCE IN CRIMINAL CASES**

(3 credit hours) 467. A study of the criminal trial from jury selection to jury instructions and verdict. The course emphasizes such traditional rules of evidence as hearsay, relevancy, expert testimony and real evidence exclusively in the criminal context. **Prerequisite:** Evidence and Criminal Procedure.

**ADVANCED LABOR LAW**

(3 credit hours) 437. An advanced inquiry into private sector collective bargaining under the National Labor Relations Act. Particular emphasis is placed on strikes, boycotts, picketing, enforcement of collective bargaining agreements, antitrust, preemption, regulation of unions, and the relationship between the individual and the union. **Prerequisite:** Labor Law.

**ADVANCED TORT LAW**

(3 credit hours) 270. An advanced inquiry into selected topics of tort law which constitute specialized areas or applications of the topics covered in basic tort law. Topics in this course include (but are not limited to) vicarious liability, tort liabilities of owners and occupiers of land, nuisance, products liability, tort immunity, statutory torts, defamation, invasion of privacy, and misrepresentation.
ADVANCED TRIAL ADVOCACY
(3 credit hours) 312. Covers advanced exercises in the mechanics of trial and trial preparation. Students develop case plans and proof analyses consistent with the theory of the case. During the trial of several simulated cases, students address such complex trial problems as: evidence retrieval in complex litigation, examination of medical and forensic expert witnesses, argument of motions during trial and instructions conferences. Students are required to conduct detailed witness preparation exercises. There is extensive use of videotaping of student performances. Prerequisites: Evidence and Trial Advocacy.

ANTITRUST
(3 credit hours) 402. Studies the legal efforts to maintain competition, focusing primarily on the Sherman and Clayton Acts' prohibitions on monopolization, monopoly, anti-competitive combinations, merger and (horizontal and vertical) price and output agreements.

Antitrust Issues in Health Care (3 credit hours) 720. See Master of Laws (LL.M.) in Health Law course description listing.

APPELLATE TECHNIQUES
(3 credit hours) 427. Teaches both substantive law relating to appellate practice as well as skills training in appellate advocacy, focusing on: the ability to effectively analyze legal problems, efficiently perform legal research, collect and sort facts, write effectively, and orally communicate effectively and persuasively.

ARBITRATION
(3 credit hours) 418. Reviews informal dispute procedures for settling of private and public disputes, including grievance and award procedures. Prerequisite: Evidence. Recommended: Trial advocacy.

ASYLUM & REFUGEE LAW & POLICY

BANKRUPTCY
(3 credit hours) 415. A survey of the Federal Bankruptcy Code, including the trustee's power of avoidance, Chapter 13, debtor's right to discharge, federal tax liens and priorities. Recommended: Secured Transactions.

BASIC FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING FOR LAWYERS
(3 credit hours) 476. Provides a survey of accounting principles and issues relevant to the practice of law, including accounting methods and procedures, accounting issues in business, corporate and tax law and the use of accounting data in financial analysis and business planning. This course is closed to students who have completed more than one accounting course at the undergraduate level.

BUSINESS LAW JOURNAL
(2 credit hours) 103. Members of the editorial board must enroll in this course for credit. Students enrolled are expected to perform editorial tasks assigned by the editor-in-chief. Evaluation of student work is pass/fail.

BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS
(3 credit hours) 102. Provides a basic introduction to the modern American business corporation. Major subject areas covered include the steps required for organizing a corporation, the nature of the corporate entity concept, control and management of the corporation, fiduciary duties of directors and controlling shareholders and an introduction to federal securities law and partnership and agency law.
BUSINESS PLANNING
(3 credit hours) 460. Combines advanced work in business organizations, securities law and federal taxation in the context of business planning and counseling. Recommended: Business Organizations, Federal Income Taxation, either Corporate Finance or Taxation of Corporations and Shareholders, and Securities Regulation. The professor's written permission is required.

BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS AND DOCUMENTATION
(3 credit hours) 400. Examines a variety of common commercial or business transactions and the documents necessary for their implementation. The emphasis is on contract drafting, with an integration of relevant concepts from the Uniform Commercial Code, the Internal Revenue Code, partnership, corporate and real property law. Students are responsible for drafting the implementing documents and for researching and reporting on the current status of the legal issues which affect a given transaction. The documents to be drafted include real estate contracts, partnership agreements, promissory notes, security agreements, employment contracts, guarantees and stock redemption agreements. Prerequisites: Business Organizations. Recommended: Federal Income Taxation and Secured Transactions.

CIVIL PROCEDURE
(4 credit hours) 120. A basic survey of the fundamental principles which control the allocation and use of judicial power in the American legal system. The principle areas of inquiry include subject matter jurisdiction, personal jurisdiction, phases of a lawsuit, problems of diversity jurisdiction and former adjudication.

COMMERCIAL PAPER
(3 credit hours) 310. Focuses on the law of negotiable instruments (principally Articles Three and Four of the Uniform Commercial Code). Emphasis is placed on negotiability, transfer, the legal effect of endorsement, value, maturity and good faith, real and personal defenses, acceptance and certification of checks, liability of parties secondarily liable on endorsement and on warranties and discharge and bank collections.

COMPARATIVE LAW
(3 credit hours) 478. A general introduction to the civil law tradition on which the majority of the world's legal systems are based. The course also focuses on the legal system of a specific country or region which differs from the United States.

COMPLEX CIVIL LITIGATION
(3 credit hours) 205. Analyzes selected topics in state and federal civil litigation. Topics include (but are not limited to) the history of the writ system, pretrial practice, trial practice, appellate practice and special problems of complex litigation. Prerequisite: Civil Procedure.

COMPUTER LAW
(3 credit hours) 340. Develops the student's understanding of the fundamental concepts of computers, uses of computers in law practice, legal and ethical issues relating to an attorney's use of computers, the application of intellectual property and commercial law to software sale, licensing and use and potential liability arising from the misuse of computers.

CONFLICT OF LAWS
(3 credit hours) 407. Studies the major methodologies and frameworks for the resolution of choice of law problems and jurisdictional conflicts within the federal system.
CONSTITUTIONAL PROCESS I AND II
(6 credit hours) 491, 492. Analyzes the judicial process in constitutional cases, focusing primarily upon the decisions of the United States Supreme Court. Emphasis is given to the nature of judicial review, the distribution of governmental power in our federal system and individual liberties. Topics include the separation of powers, the federal and state commerce authority, due process of law, equal protection of law, freedom of expression and freedom of religion.

CONSUMER PROTECTION
(3 credit hours) 497. Surveys the common law and state and federal statutes which protect consumers in various aspects of sales and credit transactions. The course begins with inducements (advertising and marketing techniques), explores financing the deal (credit regulation), substantive contract terms (unconscionability, warranties and interest rates) and post-transaction problems (debt collection).

CONTRACTS I AND II
(6 credit hours) 101, 106. Covers offer and acceptance, consideration, contracts under seal, third party beneficiaries, conditions, anticipatory breach, impossibility and frustration, the Statute of Frauds, discharge and illegality. Common law principles and applicable portions of the Uniform Commercial Code are studied.

CORPORATE FINANCE
(3 credit hours) 300. Provides a basic analysis of corporate capital structures, dividends and retained earnings, federal policies promoting disclosure and prohibiting fraud and mergers and acquisitions. Prerequisite: Business Organizations.

CORRECTIONS
(3 credit hours) 314. The course deals with issues that arise in the sentencing process (i.e., sentencing statutes & guidelines, the death penalty, cruel and unusual punishment, and nonincarcerative sanctions) and with prisoners' rights (i.e., religion and speech, access to courts, disciplinary proceedings, transfer, privacy, medical rights, parole, probation and release.)

CRIMINAL LAW
(3 credit hours) 506. Provides a survey of the substantive law of crimes, including a study of specific crimes and emphasis on the purposes of punishment and elements of criminal liability, including vicarious liability and defenses.

CRIMINAL PROCEDURE
(3 credit hours) 518. A survey of the administration of criminal justice, with an emphasis on pretrial procedure. Primary focus is placed upon search and seizure and Miranda. Some attention is given to post-convictions and remedies.

DISPUTE RESOLUTION
(3 credit hours) 356. Provides an overview of the major dispute resolution processes, the hybrid processes, and criticisms of the processes. Reviews interviewing and counseling, negotiation, mediation, arbitration, mini-trials, special masters, and substantive areas of dispute resolution, as well as ethical issues and professional liability.

EMPLOYEE BENEFITS
(3 credit hours) 358. The course covers different employee benefits topics, such as worker's compensation, unemployment insurance, the Fair Labor Standards Act, pension benefits and rights of retirees, management of pension assets for political purposes, OSHA, disability insurance, discrimination based on pregnancy, and constitutionally protected employee benefits.
EMPLOYMENT DISCRIMINATION
(3 credit hours) 202. This course covers the most important Federal laws dealing with discrimination in employment and emphasizes Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964. The course is designed to develop an understanding and recognition of racism and sexism in the context of employment. Prerequisite: Constitutional Process I and II.

EMPLOYMENT LAW ISSUES FOR HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS
(3 credit hours) 722. See Master of Laws (L.L.M.) in Health Law course description listing.

ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
(3 credit hours) 444. A survey of federal and state remedies for the protection of the environment.

ESTATE AND GIFT TAXATION
(3 credit hours) 408. Deals with the effect of federal estate and gift taxes on transfers made during life and at death. The gift tax sections of the Internal Revenue Code and the marital deduction are studied in detail.

ESTATE PLANNING
(3 credit hours) 409. Studies the planning for the transmission of property at death, including elements of estate and tax practice and the marital deduction. Prerequisite: Wills and Trusts, Federal Income Taxation and Estate and Gift Taxation.

EUROPEAN COMMUNITY LAW
(3 credit hours) 479. This course will cover the institutions and the highlights of the substantive law of the European Community, the largest single trading bloc in the world.

EVIDENCE
(3 credit hours) 410. A survey of the rules governing the presentation, admission and exclusion of facts in civil and criminal judicial proceedings, including rules of competency, relevancy, privilege and hearsay.

EXTERN PROGRAM
(3 credit hours per semester; limited to total of 6 credit hours during enrollment in the College of Law) 524. The Extern Program is designed to give upper level students practical experience with a public agency or member of the judiciary. Upper-level law students (those with 54+ credit hours but a GPA lower than 2.5) or students who have at least 44 credit hours and a GPA of at least 3.0, may request a waiver of the credit/GPA requirements from the Extern Committee. For detailed information, see the section on The Extern Program at the beginning of this Bulletin.

FEDERAL COURTS
(3 credit hours) 412. Studies the problems, conflicts and accommodations in jurisdiction, procedure and review peculiar to the dual system of federal and state courts. Prerequisites: Constitutional Process I and II.

FEDERAL CRIMINAL LAW
(3 credit hours) 501. Examines criminal enforcement resources, the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations (RICO) statute, mail fraud, drug enforcement, criminal tax issues, criminal civil rights, obstruction of justice, fugitive felons and other aspects of federal criminal law. Prerequisites: Criminal Law and Criminal Procedure.
FEDERAL INCOME TAXATION
(3 credit hours) 210. Provides a study of tax law as it relates to the individual. Emphasis is placed on statutory materials, regulations, rulings and judicial decisions. Special consideration is given to the concept of gross income, adjusted gross income, deductions and gains and losses from the disposition of property.

FEDERAL INCOME TAXATION AND FEDERAL POLICY
(4 credit hours) 212. Examines the economic and governmental policy context out of which tax laws arise and ethical issues in tax practice, as well as substantive tax law. Students learn how congress uses its revenue power to shape the economy as a whole and to implement its philosophy of taxation, whether our present system is efficient and, if not, what could be done to improve it. The course is designed for those who have never studied taxation before but who have a special interest in this area of the law.

FOOD & DRUG LAW
(3 credit hours) 728. See Master of Laws (LL.M.) in Health Law course description listing.

GUIDED RESEARCH
(1 or 2 credit hours) 411. Students who have earned at least a 3.5 g.p.a. after the completion of at least 31 credit hours may engage in assigned research under the direction and supervision of a full-time faculty member. Evaluation of the student work is pass/fail.

HEALTH CARE CONTRACTS
(3 credit hours) 734. See Master of Laws (LL.M.) in Health Law course description listing.

HEALTH CARE REFORM
(3 credit hours) 735. See Master of Laws (LL.M.) in Health Law course description listing.

HEALTH LAW LEGISLATIVE DRAFTING
(3 credit hours) 416. See Master of Laws (LL.M.) in Health Law course description listing.

HEALTH SCIENCES AND PUBLIC POLICIES
(3 credit hours) 706. See Master of Laws (LL.M.) in Health Law course description listing.

HOSPITAL LAW
(3 credit hours) 425. See Master of Laws (LL.M.) in Health Law course description listing.

ILLINOIS CIVIL PROCEDURE
(3 credit hours) 201. An analysis of the Illinois Civil Practice Act and the rules of the Illinois Supreme Court which apply to litigation, emphasizing the Circuit Court of Cook County.

IMMIGRATION LAW AND POLICY
(3 credit hours) 516. Gives the students an understanding of the complexities of current U.S. immigration law and policy and the opportunity to develop and complete a research project on a related topic. Topics of discussion include: current legislative proposals, sources of immigration power, role of the federal courts, family immigration, grounds of exclusion, deportation, Mexican community concerns, asylum and refugee problems and citizenship.

INDEPENDENT STUDY
(3 credit hours) 428. Students who have earned at least a 3.0 g.p.a. after completion of at least three semesters of study may undertake independent study under the supervision of a full-time faculty member. The student must produce an indepth research paper of publishable quality on a subject not substantially covered by a currently offered course. Evaluation of student work is by letter grade.
INSURANCE LAW
(3 credit hours) 462. Provides a comprehensive overview of the basic principles of insurance law, including: a review of how the business of insurance has developed to meet contemporary business and consumer needs; the significance of insurance in modern business; and the importance of insurance and insurance law in the current practice of law. The course also reviews some of the ways in which legislators, regulators and the courts have intervened in the operations of the insurance marketplace; the purposes for such interventions, and whether such purposes have been served, and whether such interventions have resulted in negative unintended consequences.

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY
(3 credit hours) 489. Surveys the legal interests recognized by American law in intellectual and artistic creations. The legal problems involved in the economic exploitation of intellectual and artistic property rights are also discussed.

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS
(3 credit hours) 448. Examines the foreign law aspects of establishing American business abroad, including international investment and finance relations, and problems posed by treaty, convention and trade practice between the United States and foreign countries. Prerequisite: Business Organizations.

INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
(3 credit hours) 353. Deals with the dimensions of international law which affect environmental protection and the use of resources. Prerequisite: Environmental Law (or permission of the instructor)

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS
(3 credit hours) 485. The first half of this course will focus on the legal status and work of various United Nations agencies. The second half of the course will examine other major international agencies such as the OECD, NATO and international economic organizations.

INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS
(3 credit hours) 482. Surveys and analyzes the legal aspects of protecting human rights through international action. Relevant treaties, conventions and international practices are discussed.

INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS II
(3 credit hours) 484. Designed to provide advanced study of the substantive norms and remedial procedures of the Inter-American human rights system. It examines the human rights situations in selected countries in the Americas, as well as their historical and socioeconomic contexts. To the extent feasible, classroom study is coordinated with supervised student work on ongoing pro bono human rights matters.

INTERVIEWING, COUNSELING AND NEGOTIATION
(3 credit hours) 430. Designed to help prepare students to effectively interview and counsel clients and to negotiate with other lawyers. Students develop insight into the various factors involved in interviewing, counseling and negotiation. Practical experience is gained in each of these skills through participation in simulated interviews and negotiations both in and out of class. Certain interviews and negotiations are videotaped and critiqued by the instructor.

JOURNAL OF ARTS AND ENTERTAINMENT
(2 credit hours) 336. Members of the editorial board may enroll in this course for credit. Students enrolled are expected to perform editorial tasks assigned by the editor-in-chief and are expected to supervise the student writing staff. Evaluation of student work is pass/fail.
JOURNAL OF HEALTH AND HOSPITAL LAW
(2 credit hours) 436. See Master of Laws (LL.M.) in Health Law course description listing.

JURISPRUDENCE
(3 credit hours) 456. Focuses on the natural law theory, its history, development and influence on legal thought. A survey is made of classical and modern writing followed by a special examination of selected areas and of contemporary legal problems in such areas as abortion, death penalty and race relations.

JUVENILE LAW
(3 credit hours) 313. See Master of Laws (LL.M.) in Health Law course description listing.

LABOR LAW
(3 credit hours) 417. Focuses on the evolution of American law pertaining to private sector collective bargaining, covering the National Labor Relations Act in depth. The course emphasizes organizational and bargaining rights, employer unfair labor practices and the duty of fair representation.

LABOR RELATIONS IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR
(3 credit hours) 531. Explores the existence and extent of public and quasi-public employment rights to engage in concerted activities, to be represented by unions and to bargain collectively. Attention is given to the context and implementation of federal, state and local legislation and various executive orders. Particular emphasis is placed on the various dispute-resolution and impasse-resolution machinery developed in the public sector. Prerequisite: Labor Law.

LAND USE PLANNING
(3 credit hours) 488. An analysis of the various legal devices by which private individuals and the public attempt to control the use of land resources. Such topics as private covenants, zoning, the master plan, eminent domain, urban rehabilitation and subdivision controls are discussed. Prerequisite: Property.

LAW AND THE FAMILY UNIT
(3 credit hours) 509. Provides an introduction to the creation and governance of family relationships, including such topics as marriage, adoption, consent, conciliation, parentage proceedings, child custody problems, domestic violence, duty to support and property rights vis-a-vis members of the family unit.

LAW AND THE MASS MEDIA
(3 credit hours) 495. Focuses on media law that affects journalism and some classes on the regulation of the media business. Illinois law, including defamation, will be emphasized when appropriate. Topics include media and first amendment theory, prior restraint, regulation of media business, obscenity, commercial speech, private actions against the media, defamation, privacy, and copyright, news gathering, subpoenas and searches, access to information, and access to judicial proceedings and broadcasting; content regulation and cable and new technology.

LAW AND MEDICINE
(3 credit hours) 421. See Master of Laws (LL.M.) in Health Law course description listing.
Law Review (3 credit hours) 204. Members of the Editorial Board must enroll in this course for credit. Students enrolled are expected to perform editorial tasks assigned by the editor-in-chief. Evaluation of student work is pass/fail.
LEGAL CLINIC I AND II
(3 credit hours per semester) 429, 514. The Legal Clinic is designed to give upper-level students an opportunity to practice law under Illinois Supreme Court Rule 711. Upper-level students with a minimum of 52 credit hours can assume case loads, represent clients and participate in the Clinic’s general civil law practice. For detailed information, see the section on The Legal Clinic, at the beginning of this Bulletin. Prerequisite: Evidence or concurrent registration in Evidence.

LEGAL PROFESSION
(3 credit hours) 481. Explores the role of the legal profession in American society. Legal education, admission to the bar, organization of the practicing bar, discipline, unauthorized practice, group legal services and other current problems are discussed. Completion of this course with a passing grade is required for graduation.

LEGAL WRITING I AND II
(4 credit hours) 112, 113. Designed to develop the first-year student’s professional writing skills by involving students in a structured analysis of good and bad legal writing, as well as applying the principles and methods of legal analysis to specific writing tasks. Lectures on research tools, including an explanation of the major legal publications and their uses are also provided. Emphasis is given to research techniques and legal citation form.

LEGAL WRITING III: APPELLATE BRIEF WRITING
(3 credit hours) 115. Builds upon the research and writing skills developed in Legal Writing I and II, focusing on appellate brief writing and oral advocacy skills.

LEGISLATION
(3 credit hours) 512. Covers the materials and skills needed to understand the content and uses of legislation. Attention is given to the essential characteristics of the lawmaking process in Congress and the State legislatures. The course discusses the methods and skills of legislative research and drafting, the interpretation of legislation and counseling and advocacy in statutory cases. Students in the course prepare specific exercises in legislative drafting.

LITIGATION STRATEGY: PRETRIAL CIVIL
(3 credit hours) 419. Offers a comprehensive treatment of the key problems encountered in the pretrial stages of civil litigation, including drafting of the complaint, case planning, interrogatories and other written discovery and pretrial orders. Students conduct simulated pretrial motions, client interviews, fact investigations, counseling, negotiating and settlement sessions. Simulated depositions and motions argument, as well as simulated pretrial conferences, are conducted during class sessions. Prerequisites: Evidence.

LITIGATION STRATEGY: PRETRIAL CRIMINAL
(3 credit hours) 319. Offers comprehensive treatment of the key problems encountered in the pretrial stages of the criminal case, including fact investigation, motions to suppress evidence, plea negotiations, preliminary hearings, arraignment, and pretrial conferences. Students conduct simulated client interviews, fact investigations, plea negotiations, client counseling sessions, motion arguments, and preliminary hearings. Legal issues of discovery, sufficiency of the indictment and motions in limine are discussed. with simulated exercises based thereon. Prerequisites: Evidence & Criminal Procedure.
THE MARITAL DISSOLUTION PROCESS

(3 credit hours) 510. Covers those topics relating to the dissolution of marriage, including judicial jurisdiction in dissolution and custody cases, regulation of marriage, annulment, bases for dissolution, spousal support, equitable division of property, child custody and support and the enforcement of judicial decrees.

MEDIATION

(3 credit hours) 438. Provides a basic introduction to the historical development, nature and process of mediation. Topics for discussion include: the distinctions of mediation from other forms of dispute resolution and from the litigation process; professional standards of mediators; ethical issues arising out of the mediation process; integrating mediation into law practice; and areas of dispute in which mediation is used. Students will develop skills essential to effective mediation through simulated mediation exercises.

MEDIATION CLINIC

(3 credit hours) 440. Builds on the skills learned through the simulated experience of the basic Mediation course by providing an opportunity for students to gain actual experience mediating disputes. The course includes three components: weekly class sessions; field work experience in mediation; and specialized training. Prerequisite: Mediation or Dispute Resolution.

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE

(3 credit hours) 724. See Master of Laws (LL.M.) in Health Law course description listing.

MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES IN CRIMINAL LAW

(3 credit hours) 730. See Master of Laws (LL.M.) in Health Law course description listing.

MENTAL HEALTH LAW

(3 credit hours) 472. See Master of Laws (LL.M.) in Health Law course description listing.

MOOT COURT COMPETITION

(3 credit hours; limited to a total of 6 credit hours during enrollment at the College of Law) 536, 537. Students who have previously participated in the Intramural competition are eligible to try out for one of the National Moot Court Teams (536) or the International Moot Court Team (537). Students who are selected must register for the course. The competitions are an advanced problem-oriented study of appellate brief writing and oral advocacy. See the Student Life section on Competitions for more information.

PATENT LAW

(3 credit hours) 447. Includes a study of the law of patents subsequent to the issuance, the nature of the patent as property, patent validity, infringement and damages, patent misuse defenses and antitrust counterclaims. A discussion of the distinction between patent property and trade secrets, copyrights and trademarks is also included.

POVERTY LAW

(3 credit hours) 546. Provides an overview of poverty law and the legal problems encountered by the poor in our society. The course considers legislative and administrative representation as methods of poverty advocacy, as well as the current trend away from constitutional litigation and toward state responsibility. It also considers the legal developments in poverty law including housing, education, family and public benefits.

PRODUCT LIABILITY: LITIGATION

(3 credit hours) 504. Analyzes in depth the investigative and legal steps necessary to prepare a product liability case for trial, training in database management, as applied to the creation of microcomputer litigation assistance systems.
PROPERTY
(4 credit hours) 160. Basic concepts of the law of property are covered through a survey of the holding of wealth and transactions in the family and commercial context, with the attendant public policy limitations on owner control. Specific topics include: concepts of ownership and possession; the divisibility of title; present and future interests; bailments; the landlord-tenant relation; interests in the land of another; recording; gifts; contracts of sale; land financing; (public and private) control of land use.

PUBLIC HEALTH LAW
(3 credit hours) 434. See Master of Laws (LL.M.) in Health Law course description listing.

PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW
(3 credit hours) 422. Covers the general principles of international relations, including such topics as what is a state, the elements of state responsibility, jurisdiction and nationality, the Law of War, the United Nations and certain international organizations.

REAL ESTATE FINANCE AND COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT
(3 credit hours) 459. Introduces legal and economic issues relevant to commercial real estate development and investment, including mathematics and language, tax considerations, ownership organizations, financing and acquisition and disposition of real estate. Prerequisite: Property, Real Estate Transactions.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS
(3 credit hours) 420. Explores the basic concepts and documents involved in the transfer, financing, development and use of real property. Topics covered include: brokers’ agreements, condominiums, title assurance, land trusts and closings. Prerequisite: Property.

REIMBURSEMENT, MEDICARE AND MEDICAID
(3 course hours) 424. See Master of Laws (LL.M.) in Health Law course description listing.

REMEDIES
(3 credit hours) 423. Studies the interplay and choice of remedies (legal and equitable) available in the principal types of contract and tort actions. Damages, whether of an award in contract or in tort, limitations on recovery, the elements of damages, specific performance of contracts, specific relief in tort, injunctions and the specific limitations on their availability, restitution, constructive trusts and equitable liens are included.

SALES
(3 credit hours) 304. A survey of the law of sales (principally Article Two of the Uniform Commercial Code) and related Uniform Code provisions. Emphasis is placed on core concepts, including warranty, buyer and seller remedies and risk of loss.

SCIENCE AND MEDICINE IN THE LEGAL PROCESS
(3 credit hours) 442. See Master of Laws (LL.M.) in Health Law course description listing

SECURED TRANSACTIONS
(3 credit hours) 305. Covers the law of personal property security (principally Articles Nine and Seven of the Uniform Commercial Code) and consumer financing arrangements. Emphasis is given to transactional planning of consumer, equipment, inventory, accounts and warehouse financing arrangements and the priorities of conflicting legal interests. Provisions of the Federal Consumer Credit Code, usury laws and the Fair Credit Reporting Act are discussed.

SEcurities REGULATION
(3 credit hours) 432. Deals with federal and state regulation of the distribution and transaction of investment securities. Problems related to the nature and extent of investor protection under securities legislation are studied. Prerequisite: Business Organizations.
SENIOR RESEARCH SEMINAR
(3 credit hours) 250. As the final component of the College of Law's commitment to developing the writing ability of its students, all law students must complete a research seminar in order to graduate. Seminars offer students the opportunity to explore a legal subject in depth, by performing research and writing a seminar paper. After students select a paper topic, they write successive drafts of the paper, using relevant journal literature, court opinions, legislation and reports to develop it, and finally give an oral presentation of their paper to their seminar class. Seminar topics have been developed by members of the faculty, based on their areas of interest and expertise. In addition to actual seminar classes, students may take designated courses offered elsewhere in the Law School curriculum as their Senior Research Seminar. In order for such classes to qualify as the Senior Research Seminar, they must register under course number 250. Available topics vary from semester to semester; all of the following seminars have been offered recently.

ADVANCED BANKRUPTCY
(3 credit hours) 250. This seminar focuses on the tensions and conflicts between “bankruptcy law policies” and the policies underlying other areas of law (i.e., gender discrimination, family law, environmental law). Prerequisites: Bankruptcy.

ADVANCED CONTRACT PROBLEMS
(3 credit hours) 250. Explores contract problems in depth by examining historical development as well as current changes and developing issues. Prerequisites: Contracts I and II.

COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW
(3 credit hours) 250. The role of constitutions in the legal systems of a number of different countries will be explored, with special emphasis on the protection of civil rights and civil liberties. Because issues considered matters of constitutional laws in the United States are treated as statutory rights or treaty obligations in some other countries, these approaches to the protection of human rights will also be considered.

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW: FIRST AMENDMENT RELIGION CLAUSES
(3 credit hours) 250. Examines current topics involving the religion clauses of the First Amendment. Areas of study include, but are not limited to, prayer in school, aid to parochial education and state surveillance of church activity. Prerequisites: Constitutional Process I and II.

CRITICAL RACE THEORY
(3 credit hours) 250. Provides students with a broad overview of the major areas in which Critical Race Theory has been applied. The first class sessions will be devoted to an introduction to classical critical race theory works, with an emphasis on legal issues. The remainder of the semester will focus on topics such as health care, education, employment discrimination and the first amendment.

FEMINIST JURISPRUDENCE
(3 credit hours) 250. Evaluates and studies jurisprudence to reconcile law with the female experience. Selected laws are reviewed to recognize the unique characteristics of being female. Differing theories of equality are explored to articulate appropriate legal standards relating to gender.

FIRST AMENDMENT FREEDOMS: FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND THE PRESS
(3 credit hours) 250. Investigates selected topics concerning freedom of speech and of the press. Topics include content-based regulations of speech, access to speech forums, speech and the right of privacy, captive audiences, symbolic speech, commercial speech, publication of information and gathering of information. Prerequisites: Constitutional Process I and II.

GENETICS AND THE LAW
(3 credit hours) 250. See Master of Laws (LL.M.) in Health Law course description listing.
INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW
(3 credit hours) 250. Covers problems of public control of criminal activity that crosses international boundaries. Such problems as extradition, air piracy, and control of drug traffic are explored in depth.

INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
(See description under course section)

JUDICIAL ETHICS
(3 credit hours) 250. Examines the ethical and professional conduct of judges; focuses on the Code of Judicial Conduct analyzes judicial conduct both on and off the bench.

LAW AND THE ARTS
(3 credit hours) 250. This seminar focuses on issues concerning the law and primarily the visual arts. These issues include the relationship between artists and dealers, artists’ copyright and moral rights in their own work, the functioning of the art market including the roles of the collector, dealer, auction house and museum, and the ethical and legal aspects of the international trade in art objects and antiquities.

LAW AND THE HUMANITIES
(3 credit hours) 250. In this seminar, materials from independent humanistic disciplines such as literature, history and philosophy are considered from the perspective of the insights and convictions such materials can provide for the legal process and the law as a social system.

LAW AND LITERATURE
(3 credit hours) 250. This seminar asks the question: What can lawyers learn from literature? It will posit several possibilities. One is that lawyers can benefit from literary critical techniques and understanding of narrative conventions. Specifically, thinking of lawyers, judges and clients as telling law stories may cast light on the question of how we can be better lawyers and better judges. A second possibility is that reading literature can provide perspectives on legal relations which cannot be learned from cases. Third, reading stories about lawyers may help us understand how the practice of law affects us as human beings.

LAW AND NATIONAL SECURITY
(3 credit hours) 250. This seminar course has three principle objectives: to acquaint students with the basic components of national security strategy and policy; to examine the constitutional issues of separation of powers—the President’s powers as Commander-in-Chief counter-balanced by Congress’ powers to raise armies and declare war—as applied to the formulation and execution of national security policy, and to analyze legal issues involving assertions of special consideration for national security such as national security limits on the first and fourth amendments, protection of the rights of individuals within the national security establishment, and accountability for the environmental problems caused by the military.

LAW AND THE POLITICAL PROCESS
(3 credit hours) 250. A study of the constitutional, statutory and public policy aspects of the electoral process and government policy-making. Prerequisites: Constitutional Process I and II.

LEGAL HISTORY
(3 credit hours) 250. A seminar study of the development of legal doctrine and institutions. American law is emphasized, but English and other legal traditions are explored to shed light on American departures from these traditions.
(SENIOR RESEARCH SEMINAR, CONTINUED)

LEGAL ISSUES OF AIDS
(3 credit hours) 250. See Master of Laws (J.L.M.) in Health Law course description listing.

LEGAL & PUBLIC ASPECTS OF MEDICAL ETHICS
(3 credit hours) 250. This seminar explores the interaction of law and ethics in providing the foundation for policy and decision making in medical practice and biomedical activities. It begins with an examination of the field of bioethics and a consideration of ethical theories. It then deals with a number of areas of current controversy: withholding and withdrawing treatment, and terminating life; withholding treatment from handicapped newborns; organ transplantation; and the rationing of medical care. Fundamental issues in medical ethics will also be examined, including discussion of confidentiality, truth telling, paternalism and autonomy.

MENTAL HEALTH LAW & THE HOMELESS
(3 credit hours) 250. This seminar examines the plight of the homeless mentally ill and the institutional and legal causes of this phenomena. An effort will be made to determine policy alternatives including increased use of the mental health system, public provisions of housing, as well as new and inventive proposals.

NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS
(3 credit hours) 250. Focuses on the law of non-profit organizations: their unique characteristics and similarities to and differences from for-profit corporations. Particular attention is given to the role and purposes of the nonprofit organization and in fulfilling these purposes and to the special forms of treatment they receive.

SELECTED EVIDENTIARY AND PROCEDURAL PROBLEMS IN THE TRIAL OF A CRIMINAL CASE
(3 credit hours) 250. Provides an interdisciplinary approach to criminal trials. Evidence and criminal procedure are applied to several complex topics to explore the role of the criminal trial advocate. Prerequisites: Criminal Procedure and Evidence.

SELECTED PROBLEMS IN INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY
(3 credit hours) 250. This seminar is for students who have already taken the basic course in Intellectual Property. The goal of the seminar is for each student to produce a paper of publishable quality on a topic of significance in the field of intellectual property. The seminar is designed to insure a maximum amount of interaction between the professor and the students. Prerequisites: Intellectual Property or Unfair Trade Practices.

SELECTED PROBLEMS IN LABOR AND EMPLOYMENT LAW SEMINAR
(3 credit hours) 250. The first part of this seminar examines a number of novel and complex labor and employment problems. Students prepare and present their own research results and proposals to the group for critique. Recommended: Labor Law or Employee Benefits.

SELECTED PROBLEMS IN SECTION 1983 LITIGATION
(3 credit hours) 250. Provides an in-depth study of the most widely-used civil rights statute and a few areas of current controversy.

SELECTED TOPICS IN HEALTH LAW
(3 credit hours) 250. See Master of Laws (J.L.M.) in Health Law course description listing.

SELECTED TOPICS IN TAX POLICY
(3 credit hours) 250. Designed to explore in depth topics not usually covered in the substantive tax courses. Topics are varied and range from alternative tax systems such as value-added taxes and consumption taxes to use of environmental taxes to reduce pollution. Much of the seminar is devoted to student presentation.
WHEN JUSTICE FAILS
(3 credit hours) 250. This seminar is designed to examine the circumstances in which the judicial system is likely to fail to serve the interests of justice. The course begins with an examination of the ideas and historical events that have led us to expect that our courts will operate in a neutral and fair manner. At the same time, some consideration is given to when the system is unlikely to operate in this manner. The bulk of the course will be spent in examining five famous trials in which justice appears to have failed.

WOMEN’S HEALTH & THE LAW
(3 credit hours) 250. See Master of Laws (LL.M.) in Health Law course description listing.

SPORTS LAW
(3 credit hours) 441. A study of the application of various legal doctrines to a broad range of sports-related activities. The course focuses upon many of the legal issues arising in professional sports, including the impact of the antitrust and labor laws and representation of the professional athlete.

STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT LAW
(3 credit hours) 445. Analyzes the legal principles which determine the role that the local government unit plays in the American system of government. Powers of local government to regulate the activities of the individual are discussed in detail. Prerequisites: Constitutional Process I and II.

STATE AND LOCAL TAXATION
(3 credit hours) 499. Studies the legal problems arising from the imposition of a variety of state and local taxes: real and personal property taxes; franchise; excise; individual and corporate income; sales; use.

TAX ISSUES IN THE HEALTH CARE INDUSTRY
(3 credit hours) 705. See Master of Laws (LL.M.) in Health Law course description listing.

TAXATION OF CORPORATIONS AND SHAREHOLDERS
(3 credit hours) 600. Addresses basic tax considerations in the formation, operation and liquidation of corporations. Among the areas covered are the organization of corporations, Subchapter S corporations, property and stock dividends, 306 stock, stock redemptions, liquidations, collapsible corporations, corporate divisions and corporate reorganizations. Prerequisite: Federal Income Taxation.

TAXATION OF PARTNERSHIPS
(3 credit hours) 216. Covers the tax consequences of the formation, operation and liquidation of partnerships, including tax shelters, passive loss rules and newly emerging uses of partnerships. Prerequisite: Federal Income Taxation.

TORT LAW
(4 credit hours) 170. Provides an introduction to the basic theories underlying the American common law system of compensation for injuries to person and property. The major topics covered are intentional torts, negligence, strict liability and damages.

TOXIC TORTS
(3 credit hours) 726. See Master of Laws (LL.M.) in Health Law course description listing.
JURIS DOCTOR

(SENIOR RESEARCH SEMINAR, CONTINUED)

TRIAL ADVOCACY
(3 credit hours) 450. Examines fundamental trial techniques. Students are expected to perform simulated courtroom exercises in voir dire, opening statements, direct and cross-examination, introduction of exhibits, closing arguments, objections and trial motions. Students are also required to prepare trial books and exhibits and to participate in the videotaping of student exercises. Prerequisites: Evidence.

TRIAL ADVOCACY IN COMPLEX LITIGATION
(3 credit hours) 451. Students try one complex civil case. Skills include case theory from opening to closing argument, direct and cross-examination, use of expert testimony, case management, evidence retrieval and other issues common to the complex case. Prerequisites: Evidence and Trial Advocacy.

U.S. CUSTOMS LAW & INTERNATIONAL TRADE
(3 credit hours) 522. Introduces students to federal legislation and case law regulating, by Customs duties and otherwise, international commerce in goods. These laws currently implement for the United States numerous international agreements negotiated by the United States and its trading partners under the General Agreement on Tariffs Trade.

WILLS AND TRUSTS
(3 credit hours) 308. A study of trusts, wills and fiduciary administration, including laws of succession, will revocation, trust powers and problems of testamentary and inter vivos gratuitous transfers. Prerequisite: Property.

WOMEN & THE LAW
(3 credit hours) 511. Examines how United States laws and courts condone and continue the societal attitudes that subordinate women to men. It will review legislation passed in attempts to minimize the negative consequences of the differential treatment received by women and men. It focuses in detail on women in the criminal justice system as victims and as criminal defendants.
MASTER OF LAWS IN TAXATION

MASTER OF LAWS IN HEALTH LAW
MASTER OF LAWS IN TAXATION

The Master of Laws (LL.M.) in Taxation Program consists of a series of courses covering all significant areas of taxation, providing instruction in substantive and procedural aspects of tax law. Students acquire a broad knowledge of taxation while concentrating on areas of particular interest. Courses range from a review of the basics of personal and business income taxation to advanced problems in corporate and partnership taxation, estate and gift taxation and state and local taxation. The Program emphasizes the transactional approach, introducing students to problems and solutions encountered in actual tax law practice.

The College of Law is committed to keeping the program up-to-date and responsive to the constant changes in the field of tax law. An Advisory Committee, made up of prominent tax practitioners, IRS officials and noted tax scholars from across the country, oversees the Program’s development. The Committee meets each year with the tax faculty to review recent changes in the field and provide guidance on matters of curriculum and policy.

Classes are held exclusively in the evenings at the downtown Chicago campus. They are scheduled so that students can attend up to two classes per evening. Depending on the number of courses taken per year, the Program can be completed in as little as one year or as long as five years; most students complete the program in two years.

APPLICATION AND ADMISSION

WHO MAY APPLY

All candidates for admission to the LL.M. in Taxation Program must hold a J.D. degree or its equivalent from a law school approved by the American Bar Association. In appropriate circumstances, graduates of foreign law schools may be admitted. Admission to the program is based on the applicant’s professional background and law school record with a view toward determining whether the applicant is capable of doing superior academic work and likely to complete the program successfully. In special cases, an attorney not seeking a degree may take individual courses with the Program Director’s permission.

Students may enter in the Fall, Spring or Summer term. An application should be submitted at least two months prior to the beginning of the desired term. The Fall term begins in mid-August; the Spring term begins in early January; the Summer term begins in mid-May.

Application for admission to the LL.M. program is made directly to the College of Law. For an application and more information write or telephone:

LL.M. in Taxation Program
DePaul University College of Law
25 East Jackson Boulevard
Chicago, Illinois 60604-2287
Telephone (312) 362-8552

DEPOSIT AND TUITION

To secure a position in the entering class, an applicant must submit a $30.00 nonrefundable application fee. Tuition is based on the current rate as described in this Bulletin.

CURRICULUM

Courses in the significant areas of taxation law are taught by a faculty of legal scholars and practicing tax attorneys. To help students meet their professional commitments, classes are held in the evenings and are arranged so that students often can attend two classes on a given evening, if they wish.

Generally, students may not repeat a course without permission from the Director of the Program. Additional information on class attendance, grades and transcripts can be found in the J.D. curriculum section. All rules that apply to J.D. students, unless otherwise indicated here, apply to LL.M. students.
All students are required to take the courses listed below. In addition, each student must
complete elective course work from the tax courses described below, as well as any ad-
ditional elective courses that may be offered at different times.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Federal Income Taxation</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corporate Taxation I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corporate Taxation II</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Estate and Gift Taxation</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>(only if no similar law school course taken)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Partnership Taxation</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tax Accounting</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tax Research</td>
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**DEGREE REQUIREMENTS**

A candidate for the degree of LL.M. in Taxation must earn 24 semester hours of course work
within the program curriculum. Generally, the student must complete the degree within five
years. To be awarded the degree, the student must have a cumulative grade point average of
2.59. A student will be dismissed from the program if he or she has a cumulative grade point
average of below 2.0 for any three consecutive semesters. The Summer term is counted as a
semester for this purpose.

**TAXATION COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**ADVANCED FEDERAL INCOME TAXATION**

(2 credit hours) 211. Covers principles of substantive tax law, including timing and character of
income or loss, identification of proper taxpayer and tax year, tax accounting methods, gross
income, exclusions, deductions and credits.

**CORPORATE TAXATION I**

(2 credit hours) 622. Examines the tax aspects of corporation formation, dividend distribution,
liquidations, and redemptions. **Prerequisites:** Advanced Federal Income Taxation.

**CORPORATE TAXATION II**

(3 credit hours) 623. Examines problems relating to corporate reorganizations including merg-
ers, acquisitions, divisions carryover of tax attributes. **Prerequisites:** Advanced Federal Income
Taxation and Corporate Taxation I.

**CRIMINAL TAX PROCEDURE**

(2 credit hours) 618. A study of civil and criminal penalties applicable under the federal tax law
with respect to tax matters. Covers criminal and other commonly-used statutes involved in
criminal investigations. Deals with trial and pretrial procedures and the roles of the defense
attorney, Internal Revenue Service and accountants. **Prerequisites:** Advanced Federal Income
Taxation.

**DEFERRED COMPENSATION**

(2 credit hours) 528. Examines tax aspects of deferred compensation with emphasis on plans
governed by ERISA; defined contribution and defined benefit plans, with special attention
placed on limitation, vesting, distribution taxation and plan termination. **Prerequisites:**
Advanced Federal Income Taxation and Corporate Taxation I.

**ESTATE AND GIFT TAXATION**

(3 credit hours) 408. Examines the estate and gift taxes on transfers made during life and at
death. Emphasizes the unified estate and gift tax system, inclusions in the gross estate and
deductions for marital and charitable transfers.
ESTATE PLANNING
(3 credit hours) 409. Concerned with planning for the transfer of property to younger generations and to charities. Focuses on the techniques for reducing income, estate and gift taxation. Prerequisite: Advanced Federal Income Taxation and Estate and Gift Taxation, unless waived by the Director.

FEDERAL TAX PROCEDURE
(2 credit hours) 606. Examines the procedures involved in federal tax controversies, covering both administrative and judicial procedures. Gives particular attention to the assessment and collection procedures of the Internal Revenue Service.

INCOME TAXATION OF FOREIGN BUSINESS AND INVESTMENT
(2 credit hours) 614. Examines source rules, foreign tax credit, United States taxation of income earned through foreign corporations and foreign currency exchange gains and losses. Prerequisites: Advanced Federal Income Taxation, and Corporate Taxation 1.

INCOME TAXATION OF TRUSTS AND ESTATES
(2 credit hours) 612. Covers income tax rules that apply to trusts and estates. Includes income and deduction rules, grantor trusts, distributable net income, throwback rules, fiduciary elections and charitable trusts. Prerequisite: Advanced Federal Income Taxation.

INDEPENDENT RESEARCH
628. Students whose records indicate their ability to undertake independent research may be allowed up to two credit hours upon completion of a paper of publishable quality. Permission to enroll must be obtained, in advance, from the Director of the Graduate Tax Program.

PARTNERSHIP TAXATION
(2 credit hours) 628. Covers the tax consequences of the formation, operation and liquidation of partnerships. Includes tax shelters, passive loss rules and newly emerging uses of partnerships. Prerequisites: Advanced Federal Income Taxation.

STATE AND LOCAL TAXATION
(3 credit hours) 499. Examines state and local sales and use, gross receipts, ad valorem and income taxation. Emphasizes the effects of state and local taxation on multistate and multinational corporations.

TAX ACCOUNTING
(2 credit hours) 602. Covers the income tax rules concerning the choice and utilization of tax accounting periods and methods, the determination of inventory values and reporting of gain on the installment basis. Also covers the mitigation rules and the tax benefit rule. Prerequisite: Advanced Federal Income Taxation.

TAX EXEMPT ORGANIZATIONS
(2 credit hours) 604. Covers qualification as section 501(c) charitable organizations, rules governing conduct of commercial and political activities of charities, unrelated business income and private foundations. Prerequisite: Advanced Federal Income Taxation.

TAX RESEARCH
(1 credit hour) 532. Examines the loose-leaf services, texts, treatises, legislative histories, judicial reporters and statutory material used in researching tax questions. Requires the completion of a major paper. Prerequisite: Advanced Federal Income Taxation.
GRADUATE LAW PROGRAMS

MASTER OF LAWS IN HEALTH LAW

DePaul University College of Law established its Master of Laws (LL.M.) in Health Law to address the growing demand for lawyers with formal training in health law. The 21 courses which comprise the curriculum available to degree candidates encompass all major areas of health law and enable attorneys to acquire a broad knowledge of the field while concentrating on areas of particular interest.

The Health Law Institute provides a program of special study and research leading to the degree of LL.M. in Health Law. This program involves a curriculum of health law courses in the College of Law, elective courses in health care finance and administration in the DePaul Department of Management of Public Services and special seminars taught in cooperation with the Section of Law and Psychiatry of Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke’s Medical Center.

The LL.M. in Health Law program will provide lawyers and recent law school graduates who practice in, or are interested in entering the field of health law, an overview of the health law field as well as an indepth study in the various areas of specialization.

Four full-time members of the DePaul law faculty teach in the program. In addition, fourteen adjunct faculty members who participate are practitioners, teachers and scholars who bring a wealth of practical experience to the classroom. Classes are held in the evening at the College of Law. The LL.M. in Health Law can be earned in one to four years, depending on the time devoted to study.

APPLICATION AND ADMISSION

WHO MAY APPLY

All candidates for admission to the LL.M. in Health Law must hold a J.D. degree from a law school approved by the American Bar Association. In appropriate circumstances, however, graduates of foreign law schools may be admitted. Admission to the program will be based on the applicant’s professional background and law school record with a view toward determining whether the applicant is capable of doing superior academic work and of pursuing the program to successful conclusion.

An attorney not seeking a degree may take individual courses with the permission of the director of the program.

Application for admission to the LL.M. program is made directly to the College of Law. For an application and more information, write or telephone:

LL.M. in Health Law
DePaul University College of Law
25 East Jackson Boulevard
Chicago, Illinois 60604-2287
(312) 362-5367 or 6185

Applications for the Fall semester will be received up to the week before classes begin in August. Applications also will be considered for admission for Spring or Summer terms.

In addition to the completed application form, applicants are required to submit copies of the college and law school transcripts and two letters of recommendation from law professors or professional colleagues commenting on the scholastic qualifications and character of the applicant. A non-refundable application fee of $30 must be paid.

DEPOSIT AND TUITION

To secure a position in the entering class, an applicant must submit a $30.00 nonrefundable application fee. Tuition is based on the current rate as described in this Bulletin.
CURRICULUM

Twenty-seven courses in the significant areas of health law are taught by a faculty of health law scholars, practicing attorneys and health law professionals. Classes are held at the College of Law.

Master of Laws (L.L.M.) students may register in person or by mail. Each student must complete the Master's Essay requirement either in a program of directed study or by enrollment in the Master's Essay in Health Law. A student must enroll in a minimum of six health law courses in the College of Law. A student may enroll in three of the specified courses in health care and finance in the Department of Management of Public Services.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Master's Essay in Health Law</td>
<td>3</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Elective Courses in Health Law</th>
<th>Semester Credit Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antitrust Issues in Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Employment Law Issues for Health Care Providers</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Food and Drug Law</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Health Care Contracts</td>
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<td>Health Care Reform</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Health Law Legislative Drafting</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Health Policies and the Law</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Health Sciences and Public Policies</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hospital Law</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Journal of Health and Hospital Law Editorial Board</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Juvenile Law</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Law &amp; Medicine</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Legal and Public Policy Aspects of Medical Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Medical Malpractice Law</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mental Health Issues in Criminal Law</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mental Health Law</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Public Health Law</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Reimbursement, Medicare and Medicaid</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Science and Medicine in the Legal Process</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seminar: Genetics and the Law</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seminar: Legal Issues and AIDS</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seminar: Mental Health Law and the Homeless</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seminar: Selected Topics in Health Law</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seminar: Women's Health and the Law</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tax Issues in the Health Care Industry</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Toxic Torts</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Elective Courses in Health Care | Semester Credit Hours

Financing and Administration
- Human Resource Administration in Health Care Organizations | 3
- Health Care Delivery Systems | 3
- Medical Sociology | 3
- Marketing for Service Organizations | 3

These courses are described in the listing of Health Law Course Descriptions.
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS
A candidate for the degree of Master of Laws in Health Law must earn a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.5 in 24 semester hours of credit within the program. A student automatically will be dismissed from the program if he or she has a cumulative grade point average of below 2.0 for any three consecutive semesters. The summer term is counted as a semester for this purpose.

HEALTH LAW COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

ANTITRUST ISSUES IN HEALTH CARE
(3 credit hours) 720. Provides a foundation in antitrust law and current health care applications, offers information on the counseling process in complex factual and legal contexts, explores approaches to dealing with government antitrust enforcers and their operation methods and utilizes examples of complex litigation. Recommended: Antitrust.

EMPLOYMENT LAW ISSUES FOR HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS
(3 credit hours) 722. Will focus upon current labor and employment law issues of importance to the health care industry. Topics include: employment discrimination, employment-at-will, litigation management, health care bargaining units, occupational safety and health, liability for employee exposure and contraction of infectious disease, AIDS and the health care employer, employment law issues attendant to corporate restructuring and joint venturing, wage and hour standards, drug and alcohol abuse, and affirmative action requirements for health care providers. Each of the topics will be reviewed in the context of the issues and problems confronting health care providers with a specific emphasis on preventative risk management strategies.

FOOD & DRUG LAW
(3 credit hours) 728. This course will deal with the development of regulations of food, drug, biologics and blood products, medical devices and cosmetics. Emphasis will be placed on Federal Drug Administration (FDA) enforcement, with some attention to state statutes. FDA practices and procedures will be examined in detail. Special emphasis will be given to regulations of human drugs and medical devices.

HEALTH CARE CONTRACTS
(3 credit hours) 734. This course covers a variety of contractual issues related to health care: employment agreements, staff privileges, fraud and abuse provisions of the Medicare Act, breach of contract resulting from treatment, disputes over fees, waiver of liability, the use of independent contractors, and the validity of contracts for exclusive services and preferential fee structures for insurers.

HEALTH CARE REFORM
(3 credit hours) 738. This course will focus on alternate programs for universal health care. The course will also cover related topics such as health care budgeting, allocation of health care resources, medical malpractice reforms and the interrelationship of health care reform proposals to existing laws (such as the Americans with Disabilities Act and the Employment Retirement Income Security Act.)

HEALTH LAW LEGISLATIVE DRAFTING
(3 credit hours) 416. Involves drafting of proposed legislation and supporting memoranda under an instructor’s supervision with the objective of developing a body of bills to be introduced in the state legislature. Student work forms the basis of a conference with legislators, experts in the selected topic and concerned citizens.
HEALTH POLICY AND THE LAW
(3 credit hours) 706. Designed to introduce students to a broad variety of policy issues affecting health care, and briefly touches on economics, sociology, antitrust, tort law, administrative law, and important questions of national health policy. Among other things, the course asks whether government, can or will provide health care to those who cannot afford it, and whether business can place the goal of good health above their good profits. It asks whether the health care “industry” needs to be regulated in the public interest and whether the best “regulator” is the federal government, the courts, the marketplace, or some combination of the three.

HEALTH SCIENCES AND PUBLIC POLICIES
(3 credit hours) 700. An investigation of statutory and judicial responses to selected areas of health care, including regulation of physicians, other health professionals and institutions, treatment of incapacitated persons, to treatment and refusal of treatment, voluntary surgical change, sterilization, contraception and abortion, and organ transplants.

HOSPITAL LAW
(3 credit hours) 425. An overview of the common law and statutory law impacting institutions providing health care. Topics include: licensing and accreditation, organization of the institution and staff, staff privileges and their alteration by suspension or revocation; labor relations and employment discrimination; financing and corporate restructuring; tax and accounting problems; federal legislation affecting reimbursement.

JOURNAL OF HEALTH AND HOSPITAL LAW EDITORIAL BOARD
(2 credit hours) 436. A student may enroll for two units of credit per semester up to a total of six units of credit. A student is expected to work for four semesters on the publication, but may enroll for credit in any three of the four semesters in which he or she works on the publication. Students enrolled are expected to perform editorial tasks assigned by the editor-in-chief, a faculty member. Evaluation of student work is pass/fail.

JUVENILE LAW
(3 credit hours) 313. This course will examine procedure and policy in relation to minors. An examination will be made of selected issues involving children, including neglect and abuse, decisions concerning medical treatment, and adoption.

LAW & MEDICINE
(3 credit hours) 421. Covers numerous topics concerning the interrelationship of law, health and medicine. Among these are regulation of the health care industry, professional responsibility to patients, choice of services and treatment, mental health and bio-ethical issues. The issues discussed in the seminar depend in large part on the interests of the class.

MASTERS ESSAY
(3 credit hours) 715. Each health law graduate student must compile a Master’s Essay. This is a research paper of publishable quality dealing with a current subject in health law. It may focus on any or all aspects of the problem chosen including the legal, ethical and medical or scientific dimension of the problem chosen. Students will be expected to refine their subject into a topic which can be managed within the parameter of the paper, complete a search of existing sources, outline and complete successive drafts of the paper under the supervision of the faculty member.
MEDICAL MALPRACTICE  
(3 credit hours) 724. Analysis of various aspects of medical malpractice litigation in Illinois. Topics discussed include evolution of medical malpractice, theories and causes of action, provisions of the Medical Malpractice Tort Reform Act, procedural areas such as drafting the complaint, affidavits, pleadings, discovery and trial considerations. The course will also cover analysis of medical records and medical experts. The students will be expected to present a case synopsis based on hypothetical facts and will be expected to draft pleadings and discovery, outline expert depositions, and an oral presentation of the strategy for the case and medical research. Prerequisite: Evidence or Illinois Civil Procedure.

MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES IN CRIMINAL LAW  
(3 credit hours) 730. This course deals with how mental disability affects the legal rights and liabilities of persons in the criminal justice system. Among the issues considered are the insanity defense, alternative criminal accountability concepts, fitness to stand trial, and various provisions for the treatment of sex offenders and prisoners.

MENTAL HEALTH LAW  
(3 credit hours) 472. Examines significant issues in law and psychiatry and involves in-depth research and writing. Subjects include regulation of mental health professionals, malpractice, informed consent, confidentiality, incompetency, guardianship, commitment and mental health issues related to the criminal law.

PUBLIC HEALTH LAW  
(3 credit hours) 434. An examination of the past and present aspects of the law concerning the health of the public by identifying the various governmental entities involved and reviewing specific areas of public health policy law, common law and regulation. The aspects covered include the federal basis for public health regulation, the state and local government basis for public health regulation, the constitutional and statutory limitations of the methods of public health regulation and current public health problems which require legal responses.

REIMBURSEMENT, MEDICARE AND MEDICAID  
(3 credit hours) 424. An examination of the types of reimbursement systems, including charge-based preferred provider organizations, cost-based reimbursement, prospective reimbursement, budget review, diagnosis-related groups, capitalization and case management. A study of Medicare inpatient, outpatient and physician services; conditions of participation; co-payments and deductibles, conditions of participation for providers, fiscal intermediaries, utilization, and fraud and abuse. A study of Medicaid reimbursement principles, review activities; fraud and abuse and audits.

SCIENCE AND MEDICINE IN THE LEGAL PROCESS  
(3 credit hours) 442. Uses of medical evidence, evidence of crime obtained by health care personnel during treatment, biological sciences evidence and behavioral science evidence in various types of litigation.

SEMINAR: GENETICS AND THE LAW  
(3 credit hours) 250. Will explore new medical and genetic techniques and the legal and ethical controversies they have engendered. Likely topics include: new reproductive technologies; the fetus as a source of cells and tissues for therapeutic transplantation; new techniques in prenatal diagnosis; fetal therapy and surgery; managing severely affected newborns; genetic biotechnology; genetic screen in the workplace; and other topics. The format will be presentations by medical specialists and students of their seminar papers.
SEMINAR IN HEALTH LAW: SELECTED TOPICS
(3 credit hours) 250. Reflects current issues of public debate. Topics may include legal aspects of bio-genetics, experimentation and research in medicine, or antitrust issues in health law.

SEMINAR: LEGAL ISSUES OF AIDS
(3 credit hours) 250. This course will examine a number of significant legal and policy issues raised by acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS). This seminar will involve discussion of materials assigned for each class period. In addition, each student will select a research topic and write a paper on that topic. A schedule of assignments for the research paper will be provided.

SEMINAR: LEGAL & PUBLIC ASPECTS OF MEDICAL ETHICS
(3 credit hours) 250. This seminar explores the interaction of law and ethics in providing the foundation for policy and decision making in medical practice and bio-medical activities. It begins with an examination of the field of bioethics and a consideration of ethical theories. It then deals with a number of areas of current controversy: withholding and withdrawing treatment, and terminating life; withholding treatment from handicapped newborns; organ transplantation; and the rationing of medical care. Fundamental issues in medical ethics will also be examined, including discussion of confidentiality, truth-telling, paternalism and autonomy.

SEMINAR: MENTAL HEALTH LAW & THE HOMELESS
(3 credit hours) 250. This seminar examines the plight of the homeless mentally ill and the institutional and legal causes of this phenomena. An effort will be made to determine policy alternatives including increased use of the mental health system, public provision of housing, as well as new and inventive proposals.

SEMINAR: WOMEN'S HEALTH & THE LAW
(3 credit hours) 250. This seminar permits students to address in depth, both through a paper and classroom presentation any one of a broad range of topics dealing with women's health. Opening lectures will provide an overview of the mechanics by which federal and state governments regulate health care issues generally, and women's health specifically. Following this, the class will be lead by students, who will assign readings they have chosen and will present their research on topics chosen in consultation with the professor.

TAX ISSUES IN THE HEALTH CARE INDUSTRY
(3 credit hours) 705. The study of federal income tax laws as applied to tax-exempt health care institutions; unrelated business income, private inurement, public charity and private foundation status; federal income tax laws as applied to corporate restructuring, tax-exempt financing, joint ventures, mergers and acquisitions, conversions and physician recruitment and retention programs of tax-exempt health care organizations; state and local taxes and tax-exempt aspects of the employment relationship.

TOXIC TORTS
(3 credit hours) 726. The course is designed to teach issues of law and policy that arise from accidents caused by chemical and environmental toxins. Basic concepts of epidemiology will be introduced and will then be used to consider such issues as the role of scientific studies in establishing causation in tort actions; in determining who is a proper plaintiff and who a proper defendant, deciding how to apportion damages among defendants, assessing the burden of proof, product warning labels, and marketing practices of potentially harmful products, and discussing the practical application of litigation in mass exposure cases.
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SIGMA DELTA PI
SIGMA PI SIGMA
SIGMA THETA TAU
SIGMA XI
THETA ALPHAS KAPPA
INDEX

A
Academic Calendar ..................................54
Academic Computing Facilities ..........34
Academic Information ..................44
    Accelerating Graduation .................51
    Audit Policy ..................................47
    Bar Applications and Character and Fitness .................54
    Class Attendance ..................................49
    Classification of J.D. Students .................49
    Credit ..................................44
    Degree Requirements ..................44
    Degree With Honor ..................51
    Evaluation ..................................47
    Grades ..................................49
    Non-classroom Credit .................44
    Pass/No Credit Policy .................49
    Registration ..................................46
    Student Files ..................................53
    Transcripts ..................................53

Academic Integrity
    See "Student Conduct and Honor Code"

Academic Regulations ..................44
Academic Support Program ..................50
Administration and Faculty .................91
Administrative Officers
    College of Law ..................................92
    University ..................................99
Administrative Staff
    College of Law ..................................94

Admission
    See "Application and Admission"

Admission to Other Programs ..........60

Alumni
    Activities ..................................40

Application and Admission
    International Applicants .................59
    J.D ..................................58
    LL.M. in Health Law ..................................83
    LL.M. in Taxation ..................................80
    Other College of Law Programs ..........60

Athletic Facilities ..................35

Attendance
    Policy for all classes .................49
    Audit Policy ..................................47

B
Bar Applications ..................................54
Black Law Student Association ..........38
Business Law Journal ..................37

C
Calendar (Academic) ..................54
    Inside Back Cover

Campus
    See "The Physical Facilities"
    Housing ..................................35

Career Services ..................................39

Center for Church/State Studies .....12, 95

Centers of Study
    Center for Church/State Studies .................12, 95
    Health Law Institute ..................11, 96
    International Human Rights Law Institute .................11
    Public Interest Law Initiative .................12

Chicago ..................................13

Chicago Inn of Court ..................12

Church
    See "University Ministry"

    Class Attendance Policy .................49

    Classes
        See "Course(s)"

    College of Law (general description) .....1

    College of Law Procedures ..................44
        Academic Support Program .................50
        Changing Divisions ..................46
        Credit at Another Law School .................53
        Dismissal and Readmission .................52
        Examination Schedules ..................47
        Grade Challenges ..................49
        Leave of Absence ..................52
        Project PLUS ..................51
        Repeating Courses ..................47
        711 License Applications .................44

    Submission of Seminar/Research Papers .................48
    Withdrawal ..................................52

    Competitions ..................................39

    Computer(s)
        Centers for student use .................34
        LEXIS and WestLaw ..................see "Law Library"

    Conduct (student)
        See "Student Conduct and Honor Code"

    Cornerstone Campaign ..................3
INDEX

Costs
  See "Tuition and Fees"

Counseling
  Career counseling, see "Career Development and Placement"
  Mental health, see "University Counseling Services"

Course(s)
  Attendance Policy .................. 49
  Audit Policy .......................... 47
  Credit ................................ 44
  non-classroom ........................ 44
  transferring credits ................. 51

Degree Requirements
  I.D. ................................... 44
  LL.M. in Health Law ................. 85
  LL.M. in Taxation .................. 81

Descriptions
  I.D. ................................... 62
  LL.M. in Health Law ................. 85
  LL.M. in Taxation .................. 81

Evaluation .............................. 47

Grades .................................. 48

List (by subject area) ................ 4

Pass/No Credit policy ................. 49

Repeating ................................ 47

Student files .......................... 53

Transcripts ............................ 53

Withdrawal ............................. 17, 52

Credit(s) ................................ 44
  non-classroom ........................ 44
  transferring credits ................. 53

Credit at Another Law School ........ 53

Curriculum (general description) .... 4
  I.D. curriculum ....................... 60
  LL.M. in Health Law curriculum .... 84
  LL.M. in Taxation curriculum ...... 80

See also, "Course(s)"

D

Day Students
  See "Divisions"

Degree
  Acceleration of....................... 51

Requirements for
  I.D. ................................... 61
  LL.M. in Health Law ................. 85
  LL.M. in Taxation .................. 81
  With Honor .......................... 51

Dismissal and Readmission ........... 52

Divisions
  Changing divisions ................... 46
  Day .................................... 46, 61
  Evening ............................... 46, 61

E

Emergency Loans ....................... 30

Employment
  After law school, see "Career Services"
  On-Campus ............................ 24, 39

Policy for full-time J.D. candidates 39

Evaluation (of student work) .......... 47

Exam Schedule ......................... 47

Exchange Program ..................... 12

Extern Program ......................... 10

F

Faculty
  General description of .............. 3

Listing
  Full-time ............................ 92
  Health Law ........................... 98
  Part-time ............................ 96
  Taxation ............................. 98

Student/Faculty ratio ................ 3

Fellowships ............................ 30

Financial Aid .......................... 21

Alternative Financing............... 24

Application for financial aid ........ 22

Availability of Funds ................. 22

Complete File (requirements for) .... 22

Dean's Scholarships ................. 26

Emergency Loan Fund ................. 30

Federal Perkins Loan ................. 23

Federal Stafford Loan ................. 23

Federal Work Study .................. 24

Fellowships ............................ 30

Financial Need Grants ............... 26

Granting of Awards .................. 22

Merit Scholarships ................... 26
INDEX

Prizes and Awards ........................................ 30
Veterans' Benefits ......................................... 26
Financial Need Grants ...................................... 26
Foreign Students
  See "International Applicants"

G

General Information ........................................ 43
Grade(s) ...................................................... 48
Challenges ................................................... 49
Transferring grades ........................................ 53
Graduate Law Programs
  See "L.L.M."
Graduation
  See "Degree Requirements"

H

Health Insurance ............................................ 35
Health Law
  Course descriptions ..................................... 85
  Institute .................................................. 11, 96
  L.L.M. in ................................................... 83
Honor
  Code ....................................................... 54
  Graduating with ........................................ 51
  Societies .................................................. 100
  See also "Order of the Colf"
Housing (student) ......................................... 35

I

International Applicants .................................. 59
International Human Rights Law
  Institute ................................................... 11
Interviews
  for Admission .......................................... 59
  for Jobs, see "Career Services"

L

J.D. Admission ............................................. 58
J.D./M.B.A. Degree Program ............................. 12
Jobs
  See "Employment"
Journal of Art and
  Entertainment Law ....................................... 37
Journal of Health and
  Hospital Law ......................................... 37, 86
Juris Doctor
  See "J.D."

L

Latino Law Student Association .......................... 38
Law Library ................................................ 13, 96
Law Review ............................................... 37
Law School Admissions Test (LSAT) ..................... 59
Law School Data Assembly Service (LSDAS) ............. 59
Lawyering Skills Center ................................ 9
Leave of Absence ......................................... 52
Legal Clinic .............................................. 10, 95
Legal Writing Program .................................... 8
Library
  Law ........................................................ 13
  University .............................................. 36
L.L.M. in Health Law ...................................... 83
  Admission .............................................. 83
  Courses ................................................. 85
  Degree Requirements ................................. 85
  Tuition .................................................. 83
L.L.M. in Taxation ......................................... 80
  Admission .............................................. 80
  Courses ................................................. 81
  Degree Requirements ................................. 81
  Tuition .................................................. 80
LSAT .......................................................... 59
LSDAS .......................................................... 59

M

Master of Laws
  See "L.L.M."
Ministry (University) ..................................... 36
Minorities
  percent of all students ................................. 4
  See also
    "Black Law Student Association"
    "Latino Law Student Association"
Moot Courtroom
  See "Lawyering Skills Center"
Moot Court Society
  See "Competition"
INDEX

Student(s)
Activities ........................................... 37
Athletic facilities .................................. 35
Bar Association (S.B.A.) .......................... 37
Career Services ...................................... 39
Conduct .................................................. 54
Files .................................................... 53
Health Insurance .................................... 35
Housing .................................................. 35
Life ....................................................... 33
Loans, see "Financial Aid"
Organizations ....................................... 38
Practice License, see "711 License"
Publications ......................................... 37
Student/Faculty ratio ............................... 3

Student Activities
Alumni Activities .................................... 40
Career Services ...................................... 39
Competitions ........................................ 39
Employment Policy .................................. 39
Organizations ....................................... 38
Publications ......................................... 37

Student Life
Academic Computing ............................... 34
Athletic Facilities .................................. 35
Health Insurance .................................... 35
Housing .................................................. 35
Service and Information Centers ............. 35
University Centers .................................. 35
University Counseling Services ............... 35
University Libraries ................................ 36
University Ministry ................................ 36

T
Taxation
See LL.M. in Taxation
Transcripts .......................................... 53
Transfer
Applicants ............................................ 60
Credits .................................................. 53
Trustees (University) .............................. 99
Tuition and Fees
1994-95 .................................................. 16
Billing .................................................... 17
Notes on ............................................... 18
Deposit for Admission .......................... 59
Payment Policy ...................................... 17
Refunds ................................................ 18
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Athletic Facilities</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Centers</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Counseling Services</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Insurance</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Libraries</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ministry</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Programs, Facilities, Services</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Service and Information Centers</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veterans' Benefits</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawal</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy</td>
<td>17, 52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuition refund policy</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women's Law Caucus</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1994-95 ACADEMIC CALENDAR

**FALL SEMESTER**
- August 12
- August 15-18
- August 20
- September 5
- October 1
- November 23-28
- December 1
- December 5-19
- December 16
- December 20-January 14

Fall Semester Tuition Payment Date
Freshman Orientation (mandatory)
Fall Classes Begin
Labor Day–Holiday. No classes.
Degree Conferral
Thanksgiving, Holiday. No evening classes
on November 24 or day or evening classes
on November 28
Fall Classes End
Final examination period
Spring Semester Tuition Payment Date
Mid-year vacation

**SPRING SEMESTER**
- January 14
- February 1
- March 20-25
- April 14-16
- May 1
- May 4-19
- May 19
- May 29

Spring Classes Begin
Degree Conferral
Spring Vacation
Easter Holiday. No classes.
Spring Classes End
Final examination period
Summer Session Tuition Payment Date
Memorial Day Holiday. No classes.

**SUMMER SESSION**
- May 31
- June 11
- July 4
- July 20
- July 25-27

Summer Classes Begin
Degree Conferral
Independence Day Holiday. No classes.
Summer Classes End
Final examination period
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